

# Alpha & Omega

Issue #29, 5/5/93

Alpha & Omega is the official zine of the Miller Number Custodian. Published by: Lee A. Kendter, Jr., 376A Willowbrook Drive, Jeffersonville, PA 19403 (215) 539-3479.

Subs are \$.75 (USA), \$1.00 (Canada), \$1.50 (overseas) per issue. Back issues are available. If interested, please let me know which issues, and I can give you a price to get the copies.

I am looking for large blocks of old zines that dealt with variants. If you have a large block to contribute I would appreciate it. I will pay postage up to \$2.90 without question. If the blocks requires more and you want postage and other costs, please write me with the list of zines and what you want for them.

If anyone wishes to submit articles on variants, I will include them in future issues of A&O.

## Welcome Aboard

This issue is being sent to all zines listed in Pontevedria that have variant openings. To insure that I keep track of as many games as possible, I need to see as many zines as possible. I hope you will be interested in a trade.

## French Translator Wanted

I have a decent number of variants in the bank that have rules in French. In addition there is a large block available, if I ask for them. If someone is interested in translating them, please let me know. I would like to have the games available in English.

## Abandoned Games

If you know of any games not played for at least a year, please let me know.

1991HFrc04 (Deviant Diplomacy), Restart attempt failed.

1992HYrd22 (Fog of War), terminated by GM.

## End Games Incomplete

I am waiting for more information on the following: 1987Qgh09, 1988HArb32-HGrb32.

## NAVB News

A listing with a question mark (?) immediately following the NAVB Catalog Number indicates that the copy is of questionable value as parts are very difficult to read.

	Adds	Maps/Rules
ag06/07	Hoplite Wars/Stephen Agar	1 2
ar12/07	Rise of Rome/Stephen Agar	- -
ar13/07	Rise of Rome II/Stephen Agar	1L 2
ei03/05	Buddha Diplomacy/Larry Peery	1 1
gf32/08	World-8 Diplomacy/Chris Warren	1 1
hn15/05	Napoleonic Wars/James Nelson	1 2
pw08/02-08	Dip al Dente/Larry Peery	1L 1
rb90/07	Second Chance Diplomacy II/Fred Davis	- 1
rb91/07	Illegal Gunboat/Patrick Lafontaine	- 2
rb92/07	Extra Supply Centers/Jef Bryant	- 1
rd29/07	Stab!/Andy Evans & Stephen Agar	- 1
rg15/07	Character Diplomacy (Batyville Version)/ Ralph Baty	- 1
rn38/07	Airforce Diplomacy/Neil Duncan	- 5

rs48/07	Chaos Diplomacy/Richard Weiss	-	1
uu20/05	Atlantis Time's Diplomacy/Davide Cleopadre	1	2
xd03/07	Sacred Rhinoceros IV/M. Liesnard, F. Bido, P. Feyers, M. Lambotte, and G.A. Bryant	1	7
xm22/21	Youngstown XV/Chris Warren et al	30	4
	Ye. 1830 variants		
ye01/02-06	Postal 1830/Dick Martin	-	4
ye02/02-06#	The Coalfields/Alan Moon (Games Internation #6)	-	-
ye03/02-06	1830!/Bill Salvatore	-	1
ye04/07	A 7-Player Variant for 1830/Bill Salvatore (requires ye11)	-	2
ye05/02-06	Cosmic 1830/Author Unknown	-	1
ye06/02-06	More Cosmic 1830/Russell deCastongrene	-	1
ye07/02-06	1830 Options/Rick Pierce	-	1
ye08/02-06	1830 Variant/Richard Shagrin	-	1
ye09/02-06	1830 Optional Rules/Richard Shagrin	-	1
ye10/02-10	Rent-a-Station/Tom Swider	-	1
ye11/02-06#	Take a Ride on the Reading/Alan Moon (The General #23,6)	-	-
yg04/02	Calhamer's Naval Game/Allan Calhamer	-	6
yz03/0n	Scrabble Variant Collection/R. Wayne Schmittberger	-	5
yz04/0n	Word Scrabble/Jef Bryant	-	1
yz05/0n	To the Bitter End/Marie Anne Gillet	-	2
	Corrections		
ne03/07#	Conquest of North America/Anthony LeBoutillier	-	-
oa05/08	Atlantica IV/Fred Davis	3	8
pr01/08?	Red October/J. Robertson	3	2
yr05/02-06	See ye01		
ys05/0n	Bourse III/Richard Walkerdine	-	2

#### Game Starts

1990HXrb32-IDrb32, Gunboat (7x7), Acropolis, GM=Karl Hoffman, Nicknames=Canary in a Coalmine, Bombs Away, Man in a Suitcase, DeDoDoDoDoDeDaDaDa, Shadows in the Rain, Don't Stand So Close to Me, Behind My Camel. All player names are secret.

1990IErb32, Gunboat, Acropolis, GM=Jim Green, Nickname=J.J. the Kat. All player names are secret.

1990IFrb32-ILrb32, Gunboat (7x7), Acropolis, GM=Karl Hoffman, Nicknames=Aries, Cancer, Pisces, Virgo, Sagittarius, Aquarius, Gemini. All player names are secret.

1991HFrc04, Deviant Dipomacy, Zine=Acropolis, GM=Jim Green, Nickname=Ingrid. Austria=Melanie Winters, England=Richard Weiss, France=John Caruso, Germany=Phil Reynolds, Italy=Jack McHugh, Russia=John Kirk, Turkey=Karl Hoffman.

1992JKrs48, Chaos Diplomacy, Zine=Zero Sum, GM=Richard Weiss, Nickname=Casey Stengel. Austria=Karl Koeller, England=Shane Hedegard, France=Rikko Kohman, Germany=Frank Van Dok, Italy=Jack McHugh, Russia=Bill Scharf, Turkey=Brian Lewis

1992JLrb78, Winter 1898, Zine=War Fair, GM=Stephen Glasgow, Nickname=Carya. Austria=Marc Hight, England=Cliff Woodhall, France=Jim Lewis, Germany=Cathy Lizama, Italy=Al Marcinonis, Russia=Dennis Klein, Turkey=David Hambley

1993Arb32-Grb32, Gunboat (7x7), Zine=Starwood, GM=Melinda Holley, Nicknames=Bret "Hitman" Hart, Randy "Macho Man" Savage, Curt "Mr. Perfect" Henning, "Ruthless" Razor Ramon, Ric "Nature Boy" Flair, Shawn "Boy Toy" Michaels, The Undertaker. All player names are secret.

1993Hdm04, African Diplomacy, Zine=Carolina Command & Commentary, GM=Michael Lowrey, Nickname=Albert King. Ethiopia=Tom Kobrin, Ivory Coast=Fred Hyatt, Libya=Steve Nicewarner, Saudi Arabia=Tom Schnurr, South Africa=Teresa Armstrong, Zaire=Brendan Whyte

1993Irg15, Character Diplomacy (Batyville Version), Zine=Batyville Gazette, GM=Ralph Baty,

Nickname=Dracula. Austria=Ron Welch, Jr, England=Keith Sesler, France=Mike Burchianti, Germany=Robert Cheek, Italy=Jeff Eide, Russia=William Scharf, Turkey=Stephen Glasgow

1993Jrb32, Gunboat, Zine=Zero Sum, GM=Richard Weiss, Nickname=Vince Lombardi. All player names are secret.

1993Krd22, Fog of War (Gunboat Style), Zine=Metamorphosis, GM=David Wang, Nickname=Blind Faith. All player names are secret.

1993Lrd22, Fog of War (Gunboat Style), Zine=Metamorphosis, GM=David Wang, Nickname=Dancing in the Dark. All player names are secret.

1993Mrh04, Anarchy V, Zine=War Fair, GM=Stephen Glasgow. Players=Scott Cameron, Julien Beasley, Keith Sesler, Mike Morris, Douglas Kent, Ken Marcinonis, Rick Stuart.

1993Ncb19, Woolworth II-D, Zine=War Fair, GM=Stephen Glasgow. Austria=Doug Kent, England=David Anderson, Germany=Peter Palumbo, Scandinavia=Keith Sesler, Spain=Ken Marcinonis.

1993Ord22, Fog of War, Zine=Aren't you the ..., GM=Andy Marshall, Nickname=Whistling in the Dark. Austria=Phil Reynolds, England=Scott Smith, France=Drew Franz, Germany=David Dammann, Italy=Lawrence Watt-Evans, Russia=Jeff Behan, Turkey=Jack Savage

1993Prb32, Gunboat, Zine=Hoodwink, GM=Stven Carlberg, Nickname=Hotspur. All player names are secret.

1989Irb32 (GTDN #7), Gunboat, Zine=Get Them Dots Now, GM=Vince Lutterbie

Austria: Marc Peters (out f08)

England: Scott Beckett

France: Eric Brosuis

Germany: Karl Schuetz (drop w01),  
Rebecca Tomkins (out f09)

Italy: John Barnes (drop f04),  
Melinda Holley (out f08)

Russia: Jeff McKee

Turkey: Bob Addison (wins, f09)

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09
Aus:	04	05	03	03	02	01	01	00	
Eng:	04	05	04	05	06	05	06	06	07
Fra:	05	06	05	06	05	07	07	07	07
Ger:	05	06	07	05	04	03	02	02	01
Ita:	04	04	04	04	03	03	01	01	00
Rus:	05	04	05	05	05	04	03	01	00
Tur:	04	04	06	06	09	11	14	17	19

1989Jrb32 (GTDN #8), Gunboat, Zine=Get Them Dots Now, GM=Vince Lutterbie

Austria: Bob Addison (drop f12), Jim Diehl (win f13)

England: Eric Brosuis

France: John Barnes (drop f04), Melinda Holley (out f04)

Germany: Jeff McKee

Italy: Marc Peters

Russia: Karl Schuetz (drop w01), Rebecca Tomkins (drop w10), David Anderson

Turkey: Scott Beckett (out W10)

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
Aus:	05	05	06	07	08	09	11	13	14	15
Eng:	04	05	05	04	05	04	04	03	03	03
Fra:	03	03	01	00						
Ger:	06	07	09	10	07	06	04	05	04	04
Ita:	05	05	06	07	08	09	10	10	10	09
Rus:	05	04	03	03	03	03	02	02	02	03
Tur:	04	05	04	03	03	03	03	01	01	00

11 12 13

Aus: 17 16 18

Engl: 04 06 06

Ger: 05 05 04

Ita: 07 05 04

Rus: 01 01 00

1989Krb32 (GTDN #9), Gunboat, Zine=Get Them Dots Now, GM=Vince Lutterbie  
 Austria: Eric Brosuis  
 England: John Barnes (drop f04), Melinda Holley (out w06)  
 France: Karl Schuetz (drop w01), Rebecca Tomkins (drop f10), David Anderson (out f16)  
 Germany: Scott Beckett (win f16)  
 Italy: Jeff McKee  
 Russia: Bob Addison (drop w11), Jim Diehl  
 Turkey: Marc Peters (drop w15), Roger Cox

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
Aus:	04	05	05	05	05	06	07	07	07	07
Eng:	05	04	02	02	01	00				
Fra:	04	05	05	06	06	08	07	09	08	08
Ger:	05	06	07	07	08	08	09	09	11	10
Ita:	05	04	04	04	04	03	03	02	02	03
Rus:	05	05	05	05	05	05	04	04	03	03
Tur:	04	05	06	05	05	04	04	03	03	03

	11	12	13	14	15	16
Aus:	07	09	09	10	10	09
Fra:	06	03	02	01	01	00
Ger:	12	14	13	16	16	18
Ita:	03	04	05	04	04	03
Rus:	03	01	01	00		
Tur:	03	03	04	03	03	04

1989Lrb32 (GTDN #10), Gunboat, Zine=Get Them Dots Now, GM=Vince Lutterbie  
 Austria: Jeff McKee  
 England: Karl Schuetz (drop w01), Rebecca Tomkins  
 France: Marc Peters (out w07)  
 Germany: Bob Addison (wins f07)  
 Italy: Scott Beckett  
 Russia: Eric Brosuis  
 Turkey: John Barnes (drop f04), Melinda Holley

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
Austria	05	06	06	08	11	11	10
England	04	04	02	01	00		
France	05	05	05	03	02	01	00
Germany	04	06	08	09	11	15	18
Italy	04	04	04	06	06	05	04
Russia	06	06	06	06	04	02	02
Turkey	04	03	03	01	00		

1989Mrb32 (GTDN #11), Gunboat, Zine=Get Them Dots Now, GM=Vince Lutterbie  
 Austria: John Barnes (drop f04), Melinda Holley (draw w13)  
 England: Marc Peters (draw w13)  
 France: Jeff McKee  
 Germany: Eric Brosuis (out f05)  
 Italy: Bob Addison (drop f11), Jim Diehl (draw w13)  
 Russia: Scott Beckett  
 Turkey: Karl Schuetz (drop w01), Rebecca Tomkins (out f08)

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
Aus:	04	04	04	04	05	05	07	08	10	10
Eng:	05	06	06	07	10	10	12	12	12	12
Fra:	06	04	03	03	05	06	05	05	05	05
Ger:	04	04	04	03	00					
Ita:	04	05	06	06	05	04	04	06	06	06
Rus:	05	04	06	06	05	07	05	03	01	01
Tur:	04	05	05	05	04	02	01	00		

	11	12	13
Aus:	12	12	12
Eng:	12	12	12
Fra:	03	02	02
Ita:	07	08	08
Rus:	00		

1989Nrb32 (GTDN #12), Gunboat, Zine=Get Them Dots Now, GM=Vince Lutterbie  
 Austria: Karl Schuetz (drop w01), Rebecca Tomkins (out f05)  
 England: Bob Addison (drop f12), Jim Diehl  
 France: Scott Beckett  
 Germany: Marc Peters (out f07)  
 Italy: Eric Brosuis  
 Russia: John Barnes (drop f04), Melinda Holley  
 Turkey: Jeff McKee

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
Aus:	04	04	03	01	00					
Eng:	05	05	05	08	08	10	10	11	12	11
Fra:	05	05	05	06	05	06	07	06	05	06
Ger:	05	05	06	05	05	02	00			
Ita:	05	05	05	04	04	05	06	07	07	06
Rus:	06	06	06	05	07	05	06	06	06	07
Tur:	04	04	04	05	05	06	05	04	04	04

## (1989Nrb32 - Continued)

	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Eng:	13	13	15	17	17	17	17	17	23
Fra:	04	04	03	01	01	01	01	01	01
Ita:	06	06	05	06	05	05	05	05	02
Rus:	07	07	07	06	07	07	07	07	03
Tur:	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	05

1989Orb32 (GTDN #13), Gunboat, Zine=Get Them  
Dots Now, GM=Vince Lutterbie

Austria:	Scott Beckett (out f04)
England:	Jeff McKee
France:	Bob Addison (drop w12), Jim Diehl
Germany:	John Barnes (drop f04), Melinda Holley (out f05)
Italy:	Karl Schuetz (drop w01), Rebecca Tomkins (drop w10), David Anderson
Russia:	Marc Peters
Turkey:	Eric Brosuis (win w13)

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
Aus:	05	05	03	00						
Eng:	04	06	06	07	08	08	07	07	07	07
Fra:	05	06	07	08	08	08	08	10	10	10
Ger:	05	04	02	02	00					
Ita:	04	04	06	05	04	04	05	04	03	03
Rus:	05	05	05	06	07	06	05	03	02	00
Tur:	04	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	12	14

	11	12	13
Eng:	07	07	07
Fra:	10	10	07
Ita:	02	00	
Tur:	15	16	20

1989Rrb32 (Crazed Institution), Gunboat,  
Zine=Dipadeedoodah!, GM=Phil Reynolds

Austria:	Bob Marsicek (drop s02), Ken Engler (out f04)
England:	John Schultz (out f06)
France:	David Orne
Germany:	Larry Cronin (win f14)
Italy:	Scott Beckett (res s11), Eric Young
Russia:	Richard Weiss (out f06)
Turkey:	Melinda Holley

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
Aus:	04	04	01	00						
Eng:	04	03	03	02	02					
Fra:	05	06	06	07	07	08	08	09	09	09
Ger:	05	06	06	08	09	10	10	10	11	12
Ita:	05	06	08	09	10	11	11	11	11	10
Rus:	05	04	04	02	01	00				
Tur:	05	05	06	06	05	05	05	04	03	03

	11	12	13	14
Fra:	09	07	07	04
Ger:	12	17	17	18
Ita:	10	07	08	10
Tur:	03	03	02	02

1989Aarb32, Gunboat, Zine=Rebel, GM=Melinda  
Holley

Austria:	Bob Brill (out f07)
England:	Susan Welter (drop w02), Steve Courtemanche (drop f11), David Webber (out f13)
France:	Harold Zarr, Jr.
Germany:	Stan Johnson (out f12)
Italy:	Steve Sulzby (drop w07), Ron Cameron (out f09)
Russia:	Scott Beckett (win f13)
Turkey:	Matt Clark (drop f02), Jacques Belanger

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
Aus:	04	03	02	02	01	01	00			
Eng:	04	04	04	04	04	04	03	04	04	04
Fra:	04	05	05	05	06	07	08	06	06	05
Ger:	05	07	06	07	06	05	05	05	03	02
Ita:	04	05	06	05	04	04	02	01	00	
Rus:	05	06	06	06	07	07	09	10	11	12
Tur:	04	04	05	05	06	06	07	08	10	11

	11	12	13
Eng:	03	01	00
Fra:	05	04	02
Ger:	01	00	
Rus:	14	16	19
Tur:	11	13	13

1989Irb32 (Frank Thomas), Gunboat Zine=Been There, Done That (to ?05), Standard Deviation. GM=Tom Nash (to ?05), Paul Kenny

Austria: Jason Bergmann (? s06), Steve Cameron (draw f08)

England: David Orne (? f06), Jack McHugh (? s07), Ken Walker

France: Vincent Lutterbie

Germany: Scot Russell (? f07), Joe Brooks

Italy: Mickey Preston

Russia: Jeff McKee (? f06), Steve Courtemanche

Turkey: ? (res w03), Paul Milewski (draw f08)

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
Aus:	04	04	04	04	05	07	10
Eng:	04	03	03	03	04	03	03
Fra:	04	04	05	05	04	04	03
Ger:	06	06	08	07	07	07	05
Ita:	04	04	04	04	03	01	00
Rus:	06	07	05	04	02	02	02
Tur:	04	05	06	07	09	10	11

1989KCr32 (Casey Stengel), Gunboat, Zine=Been There, Done That (to s06), Carolina Command and Commentary, GM=Tom Nash (to s06), Michael Lowrey

Austria: David Hambley (res s06), Michael Gonsalves

England: ? (drop s04), Chris Hurley

France: Jim Shapiro (drop s06), Morgan Gurley (win f07)

Germany: Jack McHugh

Italy: Jeff McKee (out f06)

Russia: Ed Wrobel (drop s06), Bob Acheson

Turkey: Harold Zarr

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
Aus:	05	06	07	07	07	07	05
Eng:	04	04	04	02	02	02	01
Fra:	05	06	06	09	11	12	13
Ger:	05	05	04	04	02	02	02
Ita:	04	06	04	02	01	00	
Rus:	05	05	05	06	07	07	09
Tur:	04	03	04	04	04	04	04

1990AJrb32, Gunboat, Zine=Starwood, GM=Melinda Holley

Austria: Larry Botimer (drop s07), Pete Clark (win f10)

England: David Dernier (res f06), Frank Easton

France: Jim Diehl

Germany: Stan Johnson (out f07)

Italy: Lee Kendter, Sr (out f10)

Russia: Jeff McKee

Turkey: Art Shulman (res f04), Thomas Manning (res w04), Eric Brosius (out f10)

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
Aus:	05	06	07	07	09	09	09	11	13	18
Eng:	05	05	04	05	06	07	08	08	08	07
Fra:	04	06	06	06	07	07	07	07	07	07
Ger:	04	04	04	04	02	02	00			
Ita:	04	04	05	04	04	04	04	03	02	00
Rus:	04	05	06	05	04	03	04	04	03	02
Tur:	04	04	02	03	02	02	02	01	01	00

1990AKrb32, Gunboat, Zine=Starwood, GM=Melinda Holley

Austria: Art Shulman (res f04), Thomas Manning (out f05)

England: Larry Botimer (drop w07), Pete Clark

France: David Dernier (res f06), Frank Easton (draw s10)

Germany: Jim Diehl

Italy: Stan Johnson

Russia: Lee Kendter, Sr (draw s10)

Turkey: Jeff McKee (draw s10)

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09
Aus:	05	02	01	01	00				
Eng:	04	05	06	05	05	03	03	03	03
Fra:	05	05	06	06	08	10	12	10	12
Ger:	05	06	05	06	04	03	02	02	02
Ita:	04	05	06	06	07	06	05	02	01
Rus:	06	06	05	05	06	06	06	09	08
Tur:	04	05	05	05	04	06	06	08	08

1990ALrb32, Gunboat, Zine=Starwood, GM=Melinda Holley

Austria: Jeff McKee  
 England: Art Shulman (res f03), Thomas Manning (res s05), Eric Brosius (out f07)  
 France: Larry Botimer (drop w06), Pete Clark (drop w11), Vincent Lutterbie (out w15)  
 Germany: David Dernier (res f05), Frank Easton  
 Italy: Jim Diehl (win f18)  
 Russia: Stan Johnson  
 Turkey: Lee Kendter, Sr (out f11)

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
Aus:	04	05	05	04	04	04	04	04	05	05
Eng:	04	03	03	02	01	01	00			
Fra:	05	05	05	04	03	02	02	02	02	02
Ger:	05	06	06	07	07	08	09	09	08	08
Ita:	04	04	04	04	06	07	07	07	07	07
Rus:	06	07	08	08	08	07	07	07	07	07
Tur:	04	04	04	05	05	05	05	05	05	05

	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Aus:	07	08	08	08	10	10	08	06
Fra:	02	03	02	01	00			
Ger:	06	04	03	04	02	02	03	02
Ita:	08	10	11	12	14	15	15	18
Rus:	09	09	10	09	08	07	08	08
Tur:	02	00						

1990AMrb32, Gunboat, Zine=Starwood, GM=Melinda Holley

Austria: Lee Kendter, Sr (draw s09)  
 England: Jeff McKee  
 France: Art Shulman (res s04), Thomas Manning (res s06), Eric Brosius (out f06)  
 Germany: Larry Botimer (drop w07), Pete Clark (draw s09)  
 Italy: David Dernier (res f06), Frank Easton (draw s09)  
 Russia: Jim Diehl  
 Turkey: Stan Johnson (out f07)

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08
Aus:	04	05	06	06	07	07	07	07
Eng:	03	04	04	06	03	03	03	03
Fra:	04	04	04	02	01	00		
Ger:	05	07	08	08	12	13	11	10
Ita:	04	04	05	06	06	07	09	10
Rus:	04	04	03	02	03	03	04	04
Tur:	05	05	04	04	02	01	00	

1990ANrb32, Gunboat, Zine=Starwood, GM=Melinda Holley

Austria: Stan Johnson (out f07)  
 England: Lee Kendter, Sr  
 France: Jeff McKee  
 Germany: Art Shulman (res f04), Thomas Manning (res s06), Eric Brosius (out f10)  
 Italy: Larry Botimer (drop w07), Pete Clark (out f08)  
 Russia: David Dernier (res f06), Frank Easton (out f10)  
 Turkey: Jim Diehl (win f10)

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
Aus:	04	05	04	04	02	01	00			
Eng:	04	05	06	08	09	11	11	12	12	12
Fra:	03	04	03	04	05	05	05	05	05	04
Ger:	06	06	06	03	01	01	01	01	01	00
Ita:	04	02	02	01	01	01	01	00		
Rus:	06	05	04	04	04	02	02	01	01	00
Tur:	05	07	09	10	12	13	14	15	15	18

1990AOrb32, Gunboat, Zine=Starwood, GM=Melinda Holley

Austria: Jim Diehl (out f03)  
 England: Stan Johnson (out f07)  
 France: Lee Kendter, Sr (draw f07)  
 Germany: Jeff McKee  
 Italy: Art Shulman (res f04), Thomas Manning (res f05), Eric Brosius  
 Russia: Larry Botimer (drop f06), Pete Clark (draw f07)  
 Turkey: David Dernier (res w05), Frank Easton (draw f07)

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
Aus:	04	01	00				
Eng:	04	05	05	04	02	01	00
Fra:	05	05	06	08	09	10	10
Ger:	04	05	05	05	04	05	04
Ita:	04	05	05	05	03	03	02
Rus:	05	08	08	06	08	08	10
Tur:	04	05	06	06	08	07	08

1990APrb32, Gunboat, Zine=Starwood, GM=Melinda Holley  
 Austria: David Dernier (res w05), Frank Easton  
 England: Jim Diehl  
 France: Stan Johnson (win f09)  
 Germany: Lee Kendter, Sr (out f08)  
 Italy: Jeff McKee  
 Russia: Art Shulman (res f04), Thomas Manning (res f05), Eric Brosius  
 Turkey: Larry Botimer (drop f07), Pete Clark

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09
Aus:	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	06	05
Eng:	04	04	04	03	02	02	01	01	01
Fra:	05	05	07	08	09	11	15	17	20
Ger:	05	05	05	05	05	03	01	00	
Ita:	03	04	04	04	04	04	04	03	01
Rus:	05	06	05	05	05	04	03	03	02
Tur:	05	04	04	04	04	05	05	04	05

1990AQrb32, Gunboat, Zine=Starwood, GM=Melinda Holley  
 Austria: Jeff McKee (out f09)  
 England: Eric Brosius (out f15)  
 France: Fred Chang (res w07), Vince Lutterbie (out f10)  
 Germany: Frank Easton  
 Italy: Michael Geifman  
 Russia: Thomas Manning (win f16)  
 Turkey: Stan Johnson

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
Aus:	05	05	04	05	06	06	05	03	00	
Eng:	04	04	03	02	02	02	01	01	01	01
Fra:	05	06	07	07	06	05	04	03	01	00
Ger:	04	05	05	06	05	06	07	07	07	07
Ita:	04	04	05	04	05	05	06	07	08	09
Rus:	05	06	06	06	06	06	07	07	10	10
Tur:	04	04	04	04	04	04	04	06	07	07

	11	12	13	14	15	16
Eng:	01	02	02	01	00	
Ger:	04	03	01	01	01	01
Ita:	09	09	09	08	10	08
Rus:	13	13	15	17	17	18
Tur:	07	07	07	07	06	07

1990ARrb32, Gunboat, Zine=Starwood, GM=Melinda Holley  
 Austria: Stan Johnson  
 England: Jeff McKee (draw s07)  
 France: Eric Brosius (draw s07)  
 Germany: Fred Chang (out f05)  
 Italy: Frank Easton  
 Russia: Michael Geifman  
 Turkey: Thomas Manning

	01	02	03	04	05	06
Aus:	04	04	04	05	04	03
Eng:	04	05	07	08	09	09
Fra:	05	05	07	07	09	10
Ger:	05	04	02	02	00	
Ita:	04	04	04	04	04	03
Rus:	07	06	04	03	03	03
Tur:	04	05	06	05	05	06

1990ASrb32, Gunboat, Zine=Starwood, GM=Melinda Holley  
 Austria: Thomas Manning  
 England: Stan Johnson (out f14)  
 France: Jeff McKee (out f18)  
 Germany: Eric Brosius (win f18)  
 Italy: Fred Chang (res w07), Vincent Lutterbie (out f13)  
 Russia: Frank Easton (out f10)  
 Turkey: Michael Geifman

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
Aus:	05	06	05	04	03	04	05	05	05	05
Eng:	04	04	04	04	04	04	05	05	06	04
Fra:	05	05	05	05	05	05	03	03	01	01
Ger:	05	06	07	07	07	08	10	10	12	15
Ita:	04	04	04	04	03	03	03	03	03	03
Rus:	06	05	04	05	06	04	03	02	01	00
Tur:	04	04	05	05	06	06	05	06	06	06

	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Aus:	06	07	08	08	08	09	09	09
Eng:	03	02	01	00				
Fra:	01	01	02	02	02	01	01	00
Ger:	16	16	16	17	17	17	17	19
Ita:	02	01	00					
Tur:	06	07	07	07	07	07	07	06



1990ATrb32, Gunboat, Zine=Starwood, GM=Melinda Holley  
 Austria: Michael Geifman (draw f11)  
 England: Thomas Manning (out f07)  
 France: Stan Johnson (draw f11)  
 Germany: Jeff McKee  
 Italy: Eric Brosius  
 Russia: Fred Chang (res w07), Vincent Lutterbie (out f11)  
 Turkey: Frank Easton

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
Aus:	04	05	06	07	07	08	08	10	09	10
Eng:	04	04	03	02	02	01	00			
Fra:	05	05	06	06	07	08	10	10	10	10
Ger:	05	06	05	06	06	06	06	06	07	07
Ita:	04	04	04	04	05	05	05	05	05	05
Rus:	05	04	04	04	04	04	04	02	02	01
Tur:	05	05	05	04	03	02	01	01	01	01

	11
Aus:	12
Fra:	11
Ger:	05
Ita:	05
Rus:	00
Tur:	01

1990AUrb32, Gunboat, Zine=Starwood, GM=Melinda Holley  
 Austria: Frank Easton (out f13)  
 England: Michael Geifman  
 France: Thomas Manning (out f08)  
 Germany: Stan Johnson (win f16)  
 Italy: Jeff McKee (out f08)  
 Russia: Eric Brosius (out f09)  
 Turkey: Fred Chang (res f07), Vincent Lutterbie

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
Aus:	05	05	05	05	03	03	04	03	03	01
Eng:	05	04	06	05	06	06	08	08	08	09
Fra:	05	05	04	05	04	03	01	00		
Ger:	05	06	07	07	07	09	09	10	11	11
Ita:	04	04	04	03	03	02	01	00		
Rus:	05	06	04	04	05	03	02	01	00	
Tur:	04	04	04	05	06	08	09	12	12	13

	11	12	13	14	15	16
Aus:	01	01	00			
Eng:	08	08	06	06	06	05
Ger:	14	15	16	17	17	18
Tur:	11	10	12	11	11	11

1990AVrb32, Gunboat, Zine=Starwood, GM=Melinda Holley  
 Austria: Fred Chang (res f07), Vincent Lutterbie  
 England: Frank Easton (out f06)  
 France: Michael Geifman (draw f10)  
 Germany: Thomas Manning (draw f10)  
 Italy: Stan Johnson  
 Russia: Jeff McKee (out f07)  
 Turkey: Eric Brosius

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09
Aus:	04	04	03	03	03	02	02	01	01
Eng:	03	03	02	01	01	00			
Fra:	05	05	07	08	08	09	09	09	09
Ger:	05	07	07	08	07	09	09	10	11
Ita:	05	05	04	03	03	03	03	03	03
Rus:	05	04	02	01	01	01	00		
Tur:	05	06	09	10	11	10	11	10	10

1990AWrb32, Gunboat, Zine=Starwood, GM=Melinda Holley  
 Austria: Eric Brosius (draw s10)  
 England: Fred Chang (res f07), Vincent Lutterbie  
 France: Frank Easton  
 Germany: Michael Geifman  
 Italy: Thomas Manning (draw s10)  
 Russia: Stan Johnson  
 Turkey: Jeff McKee (out f06)

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09
Aus:	04	05	04	06	07	08	08	08	09
Eng:	04	04	03	03	02	02	02	02	02
Fra:	04	05	05	05	05	05	05	05	04
Ger:	05	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	06
Ita:	05	04	04	04	06	07	07	07	08
Rus:	04	04	04	05	07	06	06	06	05
Tur:	06	06	08	05	01	00			

1991Agh11 (Virginia), Colonia VII, Zine=Home Office, GM=Fred Hyatt

Austria: Doug Kent (draw s58)  
 China: Bob Brill (draw s58)  
 England: Gene Prosnitz  
 France: Jack McHugh (out f55)  
 Netherlands: Jack Garrett (res s55), Lee Kendter, Jr.  
 Ottoman: Graham Wilson (draw s58)  
 Portugal: Stan Johnson (draw s58)  
 Russia: Mike Gonsalves (out f55)  
 Spain: Bill Scharf

	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58
Aus:	10	14	17	18	20	22	24	30
Chi:	08	09	10	12	14	17	20	22
Eng:	10	16	20	22	24	23	15	12
Fra:	08	09	05	01	00			
Net:	10	16	18	21	21	19	21	12
Ott:	10	15	16	18	20	21	21	24
Por:	09	16	21	24	22	21	20	22
Rus:	12	13	08	02	00			
Spa:	09	14	16	17	14	13	15	14

1991Boa06 (Mensa Variant #6), Atlantica IV, Zine=Diplomag, GM=Fred Davis

Canada: Fred Chang  
 C.S.A.: Imad Libbus  
 England: Bill Young (res Oct 71), Ken Marcinonis (draw Mar72)  
 France: Jeff Suchard (res May 70), George Kilmer (drop Feb 71), John Schultz  
 Germany: Jeff Eide  
 Italy: Dan Palter (drop Oct 70), Bo Johnson (draw Mar72)  
 Mexico: Ron Brown  
 U.S.A.: Andy York

70-72	Jun	Sep	De	Ma	Jun	Sep	De	Mar
Can:	06	05	06	07	07	09	09	07
CSA:	02	00						
Eng:	06	09	10	09	08	09	11	13
Fra:	03	03	02	01	00			
Ger:	06	08	06	05	05	02	00	
Ita:	06	08	09	09	11	13	14	14
Mex:	06	09	09	07	08	07	07	06
USA:	08	12	12	16	15	14	13	14

1991Hrb32 (Road Games), Gunboat, Zine=Maniac's Paradise, GM=Douglas Kent

Austria: Don Croyle (out f09)  
 England: Roger Cox  
 France: Fred Hyatt  
 Germany: Steven Sulzby (res s01), Jack McHugh  
 Italy: Alex Leech (res f03), Graham Wilson  
 Russia: Randall Lee Schultz  
 Turkey: Charles Greger (win f11)

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
Aus:	05	06	06	05	05	03	02	02	00	
Eng:	05	04	04	05	07	08	09	10	11	11
Fra:	06	05	05	05	03	02	01	01	01	01
Ger:	04	05	04	03	03	02	02	01	01	01
Ita:	04	05	04	05	04	05	06	06	06	04
Rus:	04	04	05	05	06	07	06	05	04	03
Tur:	05	05	06	06	06	07	08	09	11	14

1991Irb32 (Pea Ridge), Gunboat, Zine=Crimson Sky, GM=Michael Gonsalves

Austria: Bruce Reiff (drop f05), Tom Boyd  
 England: Fred Hyatt (out f07)  
 France: Jack McHugh (out f04)  
 Germany: Michael Vaporis (win f10)  
 Italy: John Crosby (drop w07), Lee Kendter, Jr.  
 Russia: Lachlan Olive (drop f06), Steve McKinnon  
 Turkey: Cal White

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
Aus:	03	03	04	03	02	02	02	02	03	03
Eng:	04	03	03	04	03	02	00			
Fra:	03	03	01	00						
Ger:	06	07	08	09	11	11	14	14	17	20
Ita:	05	06	08	08	09	10	09	09	07	06
Rus:	07	07	07	06	05	05	05	05	03	01
Tur:	04	04	03	04	04	04	04	04	04	04

1991AArb32 (Union Pacific), Gunboat, Zine=Valley  
Flyer, GM=Lee Kendter, Sr.

Austria: Jim Diehl (res f04), Fred Townsend (win  
f13)

England: Melinda Holley

France: Jim Johnson (res f04), Mike Gonsalves

Germany: Richard Weiss (out f13)

Italy: Sean Brown (res f03), Fred Hyatt (out  
f10)

Russia: Bob Brill (drop f09), Robert Stimmel

Turkey: Eric Voogd (out f13)

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
Aus:	05	06	07	07	08	09	11	11	13	15
Eng:	04	05	06	07	09	10	08	09	12	11
Fra:	05	06	06	04	04	04	05	03	02	02
Ger:	05	04	03	05	03	02	03	03	01	02
Ita:	04	03	02	02	02	02	01	02	01	00
Rus:	05	03	04	03	02	02	03	03	02	02
Tur:	05	06	05	06	06	05	03	03	02	02

	11	12	13
Aus:	16	16	19
Eng:	11	11	11
Fra:	02	03	03
Ger:	01	01	00
Rus:	02	02	01
Tur:	02	01	00

1991ABrb32 (Santa Fe), Gunboat, Zine=Valley Flyer,  
GM=Lee Kendter, Sr.

Austria: Richard Weiss

England: Eric Voogd (draw f11)

France: Melinda Holley

Germany: Jim Johnson (res f04), Mike Gonsalves

Italy: Bob Brill (out f05)

Russia: Jim Diehl (res f04), Fred Townsend

Turkey: Sean Brown (res f03), Fred Hyatt (draw  
f11)

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
Aus:	04	05	05	05	05	06	07	07	07	06
Eng:	04	04	05	06	07	06	05	06	06	08
Fra:	05	05	05	05	05	05	04	03	03	03
Ger:	06	06	06	06	06	06	06	07	07	06
Ita:	04	04	04	02	00					
Rus:	06	06	06	06	06	06	05	04	04	03
Tur:	04	04	03	04	05	05	07	07	07	08

11

Aus: 06

Eng: 08

Fra: 04

Ger: 04

Rus: 03

Tur: 09

1991ACrb32 (Rio Grande), Gunboat, Zine=Valley  
Flyer, GM=Lee Kendter, Sr.

Austria: Sean Brown (out f02)

England: Richard Weiss

France: Jim Diehl (res f04), Fred Townsend (win  
f13)

Germany: Bob Brill (drop f09), Robert Stimmel

Italy: Melinda Holley

Russia: Eric Voogd

Turkey: Jim Johnson (res f04), Mike Gonsalves

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
Aus:	03	00								
Eng:	04	05	06	07	07	07	06	04	03	03
Fra:	05	06	06	05	07	07	07	09	09	10
Ger:	04	05	05	04	03	03	04	04	04	03
Ita:	05	06	08	09	09	09	07	07	07	09
Rus:	06	06	03	03	02	02	02	02	03	03
Tur:	05	06	06	06	06	06	08	08	08	06

11 12 13

Eng: 02 01 01

Fra: 13 15 19

Ger: 00

Ita: 10 09 08

Rus: 03 03 00

Tur: 05 06 06

1991ADrb32 (Pennsy), Gunboat, Zine=Valley Flyer, GM=Lee Kendter, Sr.

Austria: Bob Brill (drop s10), Robert Stimmell  
 England: Jim Johnson (res f04), Mike Gonsalves (out f07)  
 France: Richard Weiss (win f10)  
 Germany: Jim Diehl (res f04), Fred Townsend (out f06)  
 Italy: Eric Voogd  
 Russia: Sean Brown (res f03), Fred Hyatt (out f10)  
 Turkey: Melinda Holley (out f08)

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
Aus:	04	05	06	06	07	08	08	09	09	09
Eng:	04	03	02	02	02	01	00			
Fra:	06	06	08	09	10	13	14	16	17	18
Ger:	05	05	04	03	02	00				
Ita:	05	04	04	04	04	05	06	07	07	07
Rus:	05	04	03	03	04	03	04	02	01	00
Tur:	04	07	07	07	05	04	02	00		

1991AErb32 (Reading), Gunboat, Zine=Valley Flyer, GM=Lee Kendter, Sr.

Austria: Melinda Holley (out f12)  
 England: Bob Brill (out f06)  
 France: Sean Brown (res f03), Fred Hyatt  
 Germany: Eric Voogd  
 Italy: Richard Weiss (out f08)  
 Russia: Jim Johnson (res f04), Mike Gonsalves  
 Turkey: Jim Diehl (res f04), Fred Townsend (win f12)

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10
Aus:	04	04	04	04	06	07	05	04	05	03
Eng:	04	04	04	02	01	00				
Fra:	05	05	06	05	05	04	05	05	05	05
Ger:	05	06	04	07	07	08	08	08	08	07
Ita:	04	04	05	03	04	02	01	00		
Rus:	06	05	05	06	06	07	07	07	07	08
Tur:	05	06	06	07	05	06	08	10	09	11

	11	12
Aus:	01	00
Fra:	06	06
Ger:	09	09
Rus:	05	04
Tur:	13	15

1991AFrb32 (Lehigh Valley), Gunboat, Zine=Valley Flyer, GM=Lee Kendter, Sr.

Austria: Jim Johnson (res f04), Mike Gonsalves (out f06)  
 England: Sean Brown (res f03), Fred Hyatt  
 France: Eric Voogd  
 Germany: Melinda Holley  
 Italy: Jim Diehl (res f04), Fred Townsend  
 Russia: Richard Weiss (win f06)  
 Turkey: Bob Brill

	01	02	03	04	05	06
Aus:	05	05	05	05	02	00
Eng:	04	03	03	02	01	01
Fra:	04	05	06	06	07	07
Ger:	06	06	05	06	06	06
Ita:	04	04	04	04	04	04
Rus:	06	07	07	07	09	11
Tur:	04	04	04	04	05	05

1991AGrb32 (Sandy River), Gunboat, Zine=Valley Flyer, GM=Lee Kendter, Sr.

Austria: Eric Voogd  
 England: Jim Diehl (res f04), Fred Townsend  
 France: Bob Brill  
 Germany: Sean Brown (res f03), Fred Hyatt (draw f06)  
 Italy: Jim Johnson (res f04), Mike Gonsalves  
 Russia: Melinda Holley  
 Turkey: Richard Weiss (draw f06)

	01	02	03	04	05	06
Aus:	05	05	04	02	03	02
Eng:	04	04	04	04	04	04
Fra:	05	05	03	04	03	02
Ger:	05	05	06	07	09	09
Ita:	04	04	04	02	01	01
Rus:	06	06	06	08	06	06
Tur:	04	04	06	07	08	10

1991ALrd22 (Three Blind Mice), Fog of War (Gunboat Style), Zine=Home Office, GM=Fred Hyatt

Austria: Theresa Armstrong (draw f08)  
 England: Richard Weiss  
 France: Douglas Kent (draw f08)  
 Germany: David Wang (out f07)  
 Italy: Lee Kendter, Sr. (out f05)  
 Russia: Gene Prosnitz (out f05)  
 Turkey: Bill Scharf

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08
Aus:	04	06	08	09	11	11	11	11
Eng:	04	05	05	07	08	09	10	09
Fra:	05	05	06	08	07	09	10	11
Ger:	06	06	06	05	05	02	00	
Ita:	04	04	03	01	00			
Rus:	04	04	03	01	00			
Tur:	05	04	03	03	03	03	03	03

1992Lcb19 (I'm Cold), Woolworth II-D, Zine=Eccentric Diplomat, GM=Douglas Kent

Austria: (secret) G.E. Mathews  
 Balkans: (secret) Vince Leamons (drop s02), Bob Aube (out f05)  
 England: Geoff Hanna (out f09)  
 France: John Bogstead (out f08)  
 Germany: (secret) Jack McHugh (out f06)  
 Italy: (secret) John Bogstead  
 Russia: Vince Leamons (drop s02), Bob Aube (win f10)  
 Scandanvia: Jack McHugh (out f08)  
 Spain: G.E. Matthews  
 Turkey: (secret) Geoff Hanna

	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09
Aus:	05	04	04	04	04	05	04	06	07
Bal:	01	01	01	01	00				
Eng:	04	04	05	06	08	05	05	02	00
Fra:	03	03	02	01	01	01	01	00	
Ger:	05	06	05	01	01	00			
Ita:	05	04	03	03	02	03	04	03	01
Rus:	05	04	04	07	05	08	08	11	15
Sca:	03	03	02	02	01	01	01	00	
Spa:	03	04	05	06	06	06	07	10	13
Tur:	04	06	08	08	10	10	09	07	03

1992Ncb58 (Maine), Land Bridge III, Zine=Home Office, GM=Fred Hyatt

Austria: Lee Kendter, Jr.  
 England: John Noah (res F02), Doug Kent  
 France: Richard Weiss  
 Germany: David Lang (draw s06)  
 Italy: Phil Reynolds  
 Russia: Karl Schuetz (draw s06)  
 Turkey: David Anderson

	01	02	03	04	05
Aus:	04	05	07	08	08
Eng:	03	03	02	01	00
Fra:	03	03	04	03	03
Ger:	06	07	08	09	10
Ita:	05	05	06	06	06
Rus:	06	07	06	07	07
Tur:	04	03	01	00	

1992HPrn34 (World Brief), Nuclear Destruction, Zine=Rambling Way, GM=Andy York

Austria: Mark Nelson  
 England: Phil Reynolds  
 France: John Breakwell (out Mar 01)  
 Germany: Russell Wallace (out Jan 01)  
 Italy: Jim Grose (win Mar 01)  
 Russia: Steve Koehler (out Jan 01)  
 Turkey: Lance Anderson (out Mar 01)

	Jan	Mar
Aus:	1.5	1.5
Eng:	2.5	0.5
Fra:	4.5	0.0
Ger:	0.0	
Ita:	4.5	4.5
Rus:	0.0	
Tur:	4.5	0.0

Retyped for the NAVB, 1991

UD03/04

### The Sundered Worlds

An Abstract type Diplomacy variant for four players and unlimited amounts of paper by Steve Doubleday.

1. Except as mentioned herein, the 1972 Diplomacy rulebook will apply.

2. The playing area at the start of the game consists of five (5) spaces. Four of these connect with a central fifth space.

3. There shall be another movement phase which precedes the ordinary movement phase. The first movement phase enables units to exert their power for that move in one of a number of possible ways:

a) the creation of a new movement interface (eg connection of 'space A' to 'space B').

b) the creation of a new space (eg Unit in A creates space E). The new space is not connected to any other space as yet.

c) the destruction of an existing movement interface (eg 'space A' is disconnected from 'space B').

d) the destruction of an existing space. This space must be connected to the space occupied by the unit so ordering, and may not be a supply center.

e) the creation of a supply center from a non-supply center. The unit so ordering must be occupying the space.

f) the degradation of a space from supply center to non-supply center. The unit so ordering must be occupying the space.

4. A unit may only perform ONE of the above functions in a turn. Having done so, it may not Support or Move in the following normal movement phase; it may however be supported in Holding its position.

5. Retreats are carried out as normal, but because of the nature of the game, units are not extinct should they fail to specify a retreat area. The Gamesmaster shall decide where an unordered retreat should be made by some chance method (or Will Haven!).

6. Builds may only be carried out on a supply center which has been owned for a complete year. All years are, as usual, two moves in length.

7. A player loses when his home supply center no longer exists. The winner is thus the last player left with a home supply center. Each player starts with one unit on his home supply center, which are the four spaces in rule 2. There are no 'fleets' or 'armies', simply units.

8. It will be realized that this game can be played by any number by simple giving each a supply center space linked to the single central space.

(c) Steve Doubleday 1976  
first printed in

DARIEN SETTLEMENT 3  
by Hartley Patterson

Retyped for the NAVB, 1991

RS19/35

## **Democratic Diplomacy**

By Tim Sharrock

1. All normal rules of diplomacy will be followed except as outlined below.

2. 5 Players will each submit one set of orders for one particular country. This means that there are 35 players in the game.

3. The majority order for each unit will be the one used by the GM. If there is no majority for one particular order then the unit concerned will not move during that season.

4. 35 separate sets of orders must be received by the GM. i.e. Order may not be collected by one person for a country who then send them on to the GM.

5. Only the resulting order of each unit will be printed.

6. If a player does not wish to submit orders for a unit or units in one season then he must state that he is abstaining or a standby player will be used next move. If no standby system is in operation then a country is not regarded as being in anarchy until the last of the five players has ceased to submit orders.

7. Unless indicated otherwise by the GM, separate orders will be required from the players concerned for retreats and builds.

If there is no majority for a particular build order, then no unit will be built.

If there is no majority for a particular retreat order, then the unit is eliminated.

8. Any orders arriving after the deadline will be ignored. Orders which have arrived before the deadline will not be affected.