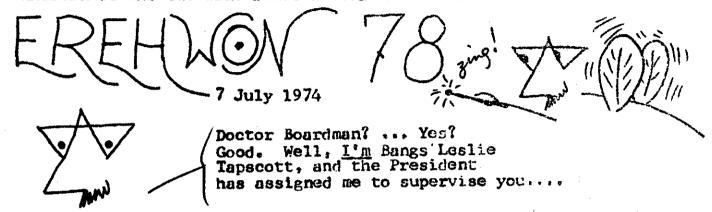
AND LO. THE GOOD FAIRY OF POSTAL DIPLOMACY SPAKE, SAYING, "WE INTERROLA WHATEVER IT WAS YOU WERE DOING IN ORDER TO BRING YOU



OFFICE STAFF

,			OFFICE	STAFF
	Our Thought in the last	Editor		
	e on	Sanniles		Auntie Clio Eric Verheiden Richard Nixon Pussy Galoro Drivvel Quiverlips Lucy Borgia
	the ears thing	Gossip		Lucy Borgia Larry Peery Midwest Mother again. Edi Birsan
	but to the	Typing Pool		John Mitchell Patty Hearst
	n: Do you we had a Richard M	Printing.		F THIS NAUSEATING ISSUE
	u realize the shortage of Wixon?	THAT CONTEST (Part	UM, Par 2)	THIS NAUSEATING ISSUE 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
1	7			here and there

EREHWON is not published under the supervision of anybody. Anybody, do you hear??? Not even me. It just sits in the typewriter and read and grows. Yech.

ERESIMON 78 Thanks to Consad's slupidity-page 2 is back of page 5. page 6

All in all. I believe that my proposed rale ("If a convoyed army's attack would affect the position of any of attacknowing fleets, the army may not move") represents a significant improvement over Rule XII.5 in that unlike that rule, it actually resolves the paradoxes it was intended to resolve and in a way consistent with the rest of the Rulebook, which again Rule XII.5 does note So go read pages 2 thru 5 first/

Concerning the problem with the ambiguous convoy routes, it seems to me that what we have here is more a failure in the notation than a failure in the rules. For if the convoy route is specified (as may be minted at in Rule XII.4 where we have "if the orders as written permit more than one route by which the convoyed army could proceed from its source to its destination..."), the problem disappears. If the route is unspecified (as indeedshould be adequate 99% of the cime), then in certain rare cases where either orders are mis- ...so I bet hum my written or an opponent tries to take advantage of Rule ass I could cake XII.4 to prevent a foreign convoy which otherwise

would have been permitted, a problem does ariso. and win-It would seem to me that this latter problem could at least partially be eliminated if Rule XII,4 were only used where a player's intended convey route is not clear; 1.2., in cases where no unique route exists utilizing all domestic fleets ordered to convoy but no extraneous foreign fleets ordered to convoy. A few examples may make this point clearer.

over as England

(2)

ENGLAND: A Yor-Spa C by F Nth, F NAt, & F Mad. But I lost: To sure...t RUSSIA: F Nrg C ENGLISH A Yor-Spa. FRANCE: F Eng C ENGLISH A Yor-Spar ITALY: F Wes C ENGLISH A Yor-Spar

If all the English fleets ordered to convoy are used, There is no way to include FF Eng in the route; however, RF Nrg must be used. IF Wes can be used, but it is extraneous, since the army may be landed in Spain from the Mid without going through the Wes. Hence it may be assumed that the intended route is via Nth, Nrg, NAt, and hid. The convoy will be disrupted if any of these

On purpose ... fleets is dislodged, but not otherwise. In particu-lar, the fate of FF Eng and IF Wes is irrelevant, since these fleets are not included in the intended route.

It might be noted in a few cases how this interpretation is altered if the source of the convoy is moved or the nationality of certain of the fleets is changed. Moving the army to London makes a route using FF Eng and all the English fleets possible, but still unnecessary since the army may depart directly to the Nth. Hence FF Eng becomes extraneous in this case and the intended route is not changed. Moving the army to Edi makes possible a departure directly into the Nrg, but since this would omit EF Ath, the intended route is left the same as before. If the army moves to Lpl, then the intended route becomes NAt, Nrg, Nth, Eng, Mid: onlywthis way can all of the English fleets be used. Finally, if the army is left in York but the nationality of F NAt becomes Russian, then the route is ambiguous; the army may move via Nth. Nrg, NAt, and Mid or Nth. Eng. and Mid to get to Spain, with all English fleets but no extraneous foreign fleets used in either case. Here Rule XII,4 would apply.

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... "Well," said the Good Fairy of Postal Diplomacy, "let's see if the old wand is up to anything tonight." So saying, he capped a frog and it turned into a handsome Prince, which he saved until later. Then he capped a pumpkin and it turned into a Sun Bug, which he also saved until later. Then he capped a pile of garbage, and it turned into

THE GAME

19731K: WICKED WITCH OF SOUTH DIES IN FLAMING RUINS OF HAREM, WHILE WICKED WITCH OF NORTH BLOATS HORRIBLY. TSAR PREDICTS BETTER TIMES.

Winter 1902. Dave Scott is now at: 11128 Montana, Los Angeles CA 90049. Mail will, however, reach him faster at 30742 Calle Chueca, San Juan Capistrano CA 92675.

Dave's L.A. address will be the only one after I August. At the end of August he will have a new permanent address: 16 Belmont, Northampton MA 01060.

Dick Trtek resigns as Russia, effective Spring 1903. Russia will here after be played by Arn Vagts. Vagts will not play Turkey, which now lapses into civil disorder

Stand-by players: At present I have Conrad von Metzke, Tony Pandin, Bob Moshell, Bruce Schlickbernd, and Mike Kostoff. I will assign permanent s/b positions next issue, leaving one country without a s/b player. If you are interested in being a stand-by, please send me a country preference list immediaty! (Don't list Turkey; it's hopeless.)

In Autumn 1902, ITALY retreated F Wes-Tun. The two Turkish units did

not retreat, and were therefore disbanded.

In the position lists below, * indicates a Winter 1902 build,

AUSTRIA (Scott): A Gal, A Boh, A Sil, A Bul, A Ser, F Aeg (6).
ENGLAND (Kelly): A Lon*, F Edi*, F Bar, F Den, A Hol, F Nth, F Nwy (7).
FRANCE (Brooks): F Bre*, F Wes, F Spa(sc), A Bur, A Mar (5).
GERMANY (McKeon): A Mun, A Kie, F Swe, A War, A Pru (5).
ITALY (Blank): F Ion, A Trl, A Pie, F Tun (4).
RUSSIA (Trtek): A Mos*, A StP, F Bal, A Con, F Bla (5). (Vagts)--S03.
TURKEY (civ.dis.): F Ank (1) (1 unit short).

SPRING 1903 ORDERS are due on Friday, 12 July 1974. Eric Verheiden's next review will cover FO2 and WO2, and will appear in EREHWON 79.

1973IK -- PRESS

BREST (13 November 1902): The child-King Adam presided at the launching of the Third Battle Fleet here today. It has orders to proceed south and join units of the First and Second Battle Fleets on their good-will tour to the Mediterranean. They will put in at Italian ports to express friendship and to repay the Italians for their visit to Piedmont.

PARIS (15 November 1902): Prince Steven conferred with the Imperial General Staff today. They spent 6 hours dealing with the question of where the English threat went to. Intelligence reports indicate that they are finding it easier to fight the Germans than the French. A vote was taken on whether to fight the Germans, attempt to ally with Germany against English or maintain neutrality and put all effort against Italy. No decision was reached since the King was in Brest. Another meeting would be held after the Winter rest period.

VERDUN (17 November 1902) (Eurlar Press): deporal Balrog today grunted a short audience with reporters. "No, I don't know where all of the Eng-lish menace went to, but I can tell you (burrrrp!) where some of them went. Now, if we are to change menaces and start dealing with the (hrroom!) Bosche, I can tell you we are ready for them, and I'll show you!!" After a tour of the kitchens, the reporters were also introduced to several wicked-looking Nozdrool mounted on their jet-black porkers, and made dark allusions to forthcoming products of the Dijon Horror Weapons Institute. "What do Prince Steven and Prince Tarl think of all this?" asked one

"Does it matter?" replied the Balrog. "If they object, we can (upp!) deal with them, too."

PAPAL FLEET DISASTER (continued from issue #76): The Nausenta kept up the unequal contest, being holed repeatedly by thrown carp. about 10 a.m., she was struck by a harpoon and keeled over. AL about noon, the Sauron and the Regurgito arrived, but the

fishing scows rowed away brandishing their harpoons. The cabin boys were later inighted by Walter Blanco himself. ("What(s new with that?" asked one. "This sura is a pain in the butt," said the other.) What Pope Joan

said is most unprintable.

BARAD JUNIPER: What could possibly be unprintable in this rag?

NOVI SODOM: Interviewed at the Drag Ing, a little place owned by an old ...um, drinking buddy of his, Butch Cavendish, Prince Cesaro Borgia revealed the hole truth about the "nighting" of the two heroic cabin "Actually, King Walter Blanco was indisposed, and I attended to that delightful duty myself. Unfortunately, inaccurate details were furnished the Baldwin, Missouri, Poop by Count Guerin, who is the King's <u>valet du chambre potte</u>. Actually, he is a mere commoner, the former Guerin Wymanotti, whose talents extend to getting things straight, but not the facts. And now, if you'll excuse me, there's this cute cowboy type at the end of the bar...,".

OK, Jerry, it's a deal. For another 50 grand, 1'11 take Ed Brooke out of the race by endorsing him,

THE CONVOY SYMPOSIUM Part II

ERIC VERHEIDEN, 3245 SW 185th Ave., Aloha OR 97005: After looking over [Allan] Calhamer's letter and your and John Beshara's comments, 1 have gone over my own previous comments on convoy rules, in particular my original article in WAZIR #4 and a subsequent rehash with slight modifications in DIPLOMACY REVIEW #11.

As you probably suspected, I really cannot agree that my proposed rule is simply a "fancy, involuted, and legalistic way of saying that the Paradox could not be resolved except by mullifying the movement erders of the convoyed armies". It does mullify the movement orders of convoyed armies: but under very precise conditions so as to resolve any convoy paradox which may arise, of which Pandin's Paradox is only one example of a particular type.

If, as suggested in the DR article, it to used to replace Rule XII.5:

the new wording can hardly be said to be any more convoluted than the old and it has the added advantage of resolving the problem Rule XII.5 was intended to correct instead of making more new ones.

A few examples may help to clarify the situation somewhat.

(1) ENGLAND: A Lon-Bel C by F Eng and S by F Nth.

FRANCE: F Bre-Eng S by F Mid. GERMANY: F Bel S ENGLISH F Eng.

Either we agree that convoying fleets have special privileges and are allowed to enjoy the support of a foreign fleet while simultaneously convoying an army to dislodge it, or we have yet another "irresolvable paradox".

(2) ENGLAND: A Lon-Den C by F Nth and S by F Swe. RUSSIA: F Nrg-Nth S by F Nwy.

GERMANY: F Hol-Nth S by F Den.
Using Miller's Rule (Rule X), if the convoy is allowed, the support given by F Den is cut and the stand-off in the North Sea is broken, dislodging the convoying fleet and preventing the convoy in the first place. Unless we again give the convoying fleets special privileges, this time conventently forgetting about Rule X and using a liberal interpretation of Rule XII.5 to say that the support of the dislodged F Den is still good (having been ordered against the convoying fleet), we have another "paradox".

In (1) (a revised version of Bach's example) and (2), the use of my rule would be to the effect that nothing moves and thus would be equivalent to the "throw up your hands" method which you apparently advocate. However, in other situations some units do move, e.g., Pandin's Paradox itself:

(3) ENGLAND: A Wal-Bel C by F Eng, F Lon S F Eng. [Here, as in all examples of the state of the

There are also situations in which rather than not having enough adjudications, we have too many. For instance.

(4) A: ITALY: A Rom-Tun C by F Tyn (F Tyn /r//.../), IF Nop S F Tyn,

F Alb-Ion S by F Adr.

TURKEY: A Gre-Nap C by F Ion, F Tun S F Ion.

FRANCE: F Lyo-Tyn S by F Wes.

- Ba ITALY: A Rom-Tun C by F Tyn. F Nap S F Tyn, F Alb-Ion S by F Adr.
 TURKEY: A Gre-Nap C by F Ion (F Ion /r//.../), F Tun S F Ion
 FRANCE: F Lyo-Tyn S by F Wes.
- (5) A: RUSSIA: A Sev-Con C by F Bla (F Bla /r//.../).

 ITALY: A Nap-Bul C by F Ion & F Aeg (F Aeg /r//.../).

 TURKEY: F Ank-Bla S by F Bul(ec), F Smy-Aeg S by F Con.
 - B: RUSSIA: A Sev-Con C by F Bla.
 ITALY: A Nap-Bul C by F Ion & F Aeg.
 TURKEY: F Ank-Bla S by F Bul(ec), F Smy-Aeg S by F Con.

In (4), there is no conceivable reason to prefer A over B or <u>vice-versa</u>; so again we have a "paradox". In (5), there might be some Gamesmusterial preference for A over B, but there is nothing in the Rulebook to justify such a preference. Using my rule, the "paradox" is eliminated and we say that nothing moves in (4) and that adjudication A is used in (5).

This is ERPHWON, a monthly (chicker...) journel of peaced Diplomacy and other mortal sins. Subscriptions and 6/91, or 200 a copy. There are no game openings. Original articles, poems, and office humor items are somitived. The right to edit, in the interests of space, grammar, maximum effect, and some very low standard of "taste", is reserved to the Editor. Blanket permission to reprint any item in EXEMMON is horeby given to any postal Diplomacy editor, subject to two requests: first, that the original author and source be properly credited; second, that a copy of the public cation carrying the reprint be sent to me.

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This is Pandemonium Publication #560, edited by Rod Walker, 417 Jumper St., San Diego CA 92101. Telephone: (714) 235-0164.

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ANNOUNCEMENTS

- 1. SUBSCRIPTION EXPIRATIONS: A large number of subscripte with this issue. If there is a checkmark next to this item, it applies to you. Subscriptions may be renewed at a rate of \$1 for 6 icoues. Now, lot me warn you that EREHWON is by no means going to improve. This is the way it's gonna be. If there is much in the last 7 icoues which has turned you off or made you uptight, I can guarantee that it will continue. I do not mean to discourage subbers--although I am taying to keep my circulation under 100 -but I want to make sure that all those who do subscribe really want to receive the "zine as it is presently constituted.
- 2. PEERYPOOP. When I reviewed Lawry Peery's Strategy &c. of Postal Dippy last issue. I forgot to tell you his address. It is: Box 6416, San Diego CA 92102. From what Bong Beyerlein says in CALIFORNIA REPORTS, a 2nd volume, on Austria, virtually ignores all thinking on the play of that Power since 1967 and is even less to be recommended. I repeat, Larry is a good friend, but I cannot recommend a bad product.
- 3. 1974CL. The Claw game is now under way in EL CONQUISTADOR-from Gordon Anderson, c/o Viking Systems, 24 N. Wabash, Saite 823, Chicago IL 60602. Subs are \$4 per year (12 issues), bulk mail. What is the Clau Game? It is a veritable bloodbath, that's what it is: players include Edi Birsan, Len Lakofka, Gordy Anderson, Jeff Key, Tom Eller, Walt Buchanan, and Our Founder (Allan Calhamer). The game is GMed by Rod Walker, and is reviewed (sans merci) by John Beshara. Sub to EL CON and watch True dorror. (For collectors: The game is also carried in a one-sheet mas which I send to the players, CIRITH UNGOL. Moves only, no press. If you are increased, substare 10/\$1, sent in groups of 2 or more.)
- 4. BACK ISSUES 40, 41, 45, 50-71 are still on special, as described last issue, and issues 72-77 are available for 20¢ each. In addition, some of my old pubs containing complete games are available: SANDWIP ISLAND, OSCILIATH, QUARMALL, and GRAND FENWICK GAZETTE #3. Complete games also as sets of BESEROVIA and CIRITH UNGOL (##1901-1908) and LANKHMAR. If you are interested in any of these items, drop me a line.
- 5. FIRST ANNIVERSARY ISSUE OF The Pouch: If you haven't got this to your Dippy library, you are not with it. Soud many for a copy coday! Chark Lasue 77 for the address and 16 for the doubliks.

ENGLAND: A Edi-Bel C by F Nth, F Lon-Eng S by F Iri, World Strance: F Eng C ENGLISH A Edi-Bel. In this, a variation of Bach's example, it is quite clear that F Eng is extraneous to the English convoy and hence its dislodgement does not prevent the army from getting to Belgium. The same would be true if the army is convoyed from London and no paradox is involved (as it seemingly would be otherwise) if we throw in the French order F Bel S F Eng, since the con voyed army is not considered to be dutting the support of one of its own convoying fleets.

Changing the nationality of F Nth to German does not affect anything so long as the army still comes from Edinburgh, since a unique route still exists using all the English fleets ordered to convoy (since there aren't any) but no extraneous foreign fleets (such as F Eng). If in addition, however, we again move the army to London, then an ambiguous routing (ban ring specification) does exist and a paradox is involved if the order ${\mathbb F}$ Bel S F Eng is used for France. This of course can be resolved using the rule proposed above to replace Rule XII.5.

[Walker here. Thank you, very much, Eric, for taking the time for writing such a long, clear, and interesting exposition. First of all, let me take back my words ("fancy, involuted," etc.). I was thinking only in terms of the Pandin Paradox, and not of the many larger implications of your suggested rule. You have obviously thought this thing out very well.

[In commenting on your article, I want to make two observations and indicate my rulings in the examples, and leave it more or less at that,

First, as I have repeated almost ad nauseum, I have a very deep philosophical commitment to the Brannan Rule. That includes all of its corollaries. This means that your rule, which in some instances would rule differently, cannot be acceptable to me. (Of course, I have been known to reverse field on questions like this before, but I don't regard it as likely in this case.)

Second, in general, the types of instances were are talking about are rarities at most, and some of them may never occur in postal play. While your rule deals with them handily, your talk of using it instead of XII.5 presupposes a new Rulebook in which the Verheiden Rule is incorporated. Allan Calhamer made it pretty clear last time that he wanted it to be the last time, so I don't regard further revisions of the Rulebook as very likely. Nor do I give credence to the sporadic but persistent rusors in the hobby--and they have been going on for years--that Allanwill sell out his interest in the game. It is his baby, and it seems to me that he wishes--very rightly--to retain enough control to prevent its being tampered with.

[However, I also feel that GMs can use the Verheiden Rule without doing any real violence to the Rules. Certainly it would be less violence than the rather backward types who insist on using the Coastal Crawl and other ancient vagaries explicitly forbidden by the Rules.

[Well: on to your examples. In (1), we have a genuine paradox under Your rule rethe present Rules. Brannan's Rule fails to help. solves it. I doubt, however, that any such situation is likely. However were it to occur, I would rule that it came under my HR 30f and the units all stand and stare at each other.

Example (2) is rather more likely to occur in actual play. it falls under my HR 30f, and all units stand. This is likewise true of

Example (3) which, as you point out, is Pandin's Paradox itself.

You are right about (4)--each ruling is as likely as the other. I would probably join you in ruling that nothing moves: but under HR 30f.

[In (5) I chink I would prefer your D valley to A. A slight extension of my HR 30h would yield the A ruling, bewever. I would probably opt fo:

[Nowever, in both (4) and (5), one point seems to have uscaped your notice, or maybe I misunderstand. Your rule does not resolve either situation. Remember, "if a convoyed nray's attack would affect the position of any of its convoying fleets..... In both of these cases a convoyed attack would affect the position of another. which would in turn affect the original convoy, I suppose. Indirect nothers, aren't they? I guoss we can retract this paragraph.

[In I and II, I see no reason to rule other than the way in which you

did. Your analysis speaks for itself.

ERNIE MELCHIOR, 209 S. Elmwood, Oak Park IL 60302: I should like to addmy coments about convoying interpretations, which your sine has discussed totally with emphasis on believing that there is a problem I say

nonsense; I have never hadany problems with convoying rulings.

Back in the Oak Park FTF Diplomacy Series, the unwritten but highly official ruling was: "On any turn when various countries, by some strange set of orders and counter-orders, manage to put themselves into a situation which the Gamesmaster is unable to resolve by using the Rulebook, all of their units on all fronts will stand. In addition, the Gamesmaster will record the countries involved in such a paradox, and on any subsequent Fall turn in which a player involved in a past paradox will reach 18 centers. half his dots will immediately be given to his next nearest rival.

You will note that this rule does not solve the paradex satisfactorily for all involved. This is true, but it is equally true of any paradox ruling. Somebody is going to be happier if you rule some other way. However, and this is the crucial advantage of the Oak Park Rule, while other systems will occasionally have paradoxes which they inevitably goof up this rule will virtually eliminate the problem, since no player in his right mind will ever make a move leading to a paradox. Hence the rule, while unsatisfactory, will never need to be used, and the Gamesmaster looks good.

And that, Rod, is the job of the Gamesmaster, because it gots more fools to send him money for his next game. The net effect of the rule above is the same as a rule stating, "If a unit attempts to enter a prove ince with 8 units in support of this order, and all the supports are valid only the first 6 such supports will be allowed." (This was ruled in a game where a player, by use of advanced mathematics, claimed that 8 supports would push the unit; not only into the next province, but straight through it into the one after it.)

Yes ... I see ...]

[We also have an item by Jim Thomas, but until I understand all the theorems and axioms. .. save it to next time, I guess.

THAT CONTEST I and Part 2 (Part 2) heart time?

Part 1 of the Contest was the thing itself, Fart 2 will be the answers. Part 3 will be the scores and the announcement of who wind. So any entry received before I mail this issue will still be valid. I am also enisy to indicate some wrong answers and why.

1. Israel. The modern republic is rance for the econymous ancestor of its people, Jacob, who took the name large! (Yista el) [hi | God]

page 9

struggles [for me]". The myth in <u>Genesis</u> is given to support a slightly different folk-etymology. Other names which might fit here are variant forms which go below.

- 2. It would seem that there are at least 12. They are: [The United States of] America, for Amerigo Vespucci; Rhodesia, for Cecil Rhodes; Philippines, for Phillip II of Spain; Dominican Republic, for St. Dominic; Bolivia, for Simon Bolivar; Colombia, for Christopher Columbus; Son Marino, for St. Marinus; Mauritius, for Maurice, Prince of Orange & Staduholder of Holland; St.Kitts -Nevis for St. Christopher; Saludi Arabia for Salud I ibn-Muhammad, Sheikh of Darliya 11720-1725 and ancestor of the ruling dynasty (he's eponymous but otherwise unmemorable and a usurper to boot); El Salvador, for Jesus Christ; Trinidad, for God (in His triune aspect). NOT CORRECT: Kenya is not named for Jomo Kenyatta (I believe he's named for it). The derivation of China from the Ch'in (or Tsin) Dynasty is tenuous at best, but is not an individual. The derivation of Denmark from King Dan and Italy from Italus both involve individuals who are manifestly non-historical. Oh, yes...deriving China from the Ch'in Emperor Cheng III Shih II (or Shih-huang-ti) is just plain ridiculous [he ruled 247-210 BC, if you're interested]. Deriving Korea from the Koryo Dynasty is probably correct, but does not involve an individual.
- 3. England's patriotic song, "Land of Hope and Glory"; continues, "..land of the free...", and is set to the trio section of Edward Elgar's Pomp & Circumstance March #1, a tune known and loathed by every high school graduate in America. NOT CORRECT: Finland's national anthem is from Sibelius' Finlandia, but does not contain the precise phase asked for. Ditto, the Israeli anthem, taken from the Moldau (from Ma Vlast) by Smetana.
- 4. Liberia (liber, free, plus <u>-ia</u>, a suffix denoting "land", "land of", "country"). Thailand (thai, free, plus <u>-land</u>, land). France indeed derives from frank, free, but has no suffix form denoting "land" or "land of". Bangla Desh apparently means "Bengal State", not "Free Bengal", but again does not translate "land of the free" or "free land".
- 5. The twelve: Nigeria (Niger), Niger (Niger), Zaire (Zire, the old Congo), Congo (Congo), Senegal (Senegal), Gambia (Gambia), Zambia (Zambezi), Uruguay (Uruguay), Paraguay (Paraguay), Upper Volta (Volta), Jordan (Jorgan), India (Indus [Sindh]). NOT CORRECT: Russia does not derive from the tiny stream Russa, northwest of Moskva. It derives from the tribe of the Rus, who lived in the region of Kiev, the first capital.
- 6. Switzerland gets its name from one of its original Cantons; Schwyz (as is clearly shown by the German name for the country, by the way). The Cameroons derives from the German name for its Kamerun colony, which in turn comes from Mount Kamerun (Cameroon); so that answer would not be correct. Canada has a disputed derivation, but for our puposes here, there is no Province of Canada.
- 7. Here I meant that the country was named for a city within its boundaries. Venezuela would therefore count under #9 (see below) but naming it is worth 10 either way, and I will count it only once. The two countries I had in mind were Portugal (from Oporto) and Morocco (from Marrakech). Both were former capitals, of course. Rumania does not derive from the city of Rome, but from the fact that the native inhabitants be lieved they spoke the "roman" speech (as opposed to the Slavic and other tongues spoken by various invaders and newcomers). Port Sudan derives from the country, not vice-versa. There is no city of Oman. Tanzania

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derives from the two countries, Tanganyika and Zanzibar, which unified to create it, not directly from the city of Zanzibar.

- 8. Brazil derives from Hy-Bresil (or Huy-Breasil), a mythical island in the Atlantic. Finland does not derive from Vinland...grief....
- 9. It turns out there are 2 correct answers here. New Zealand is named for a province of Holland. Venezuela means "Little Venice", and was so named because coast-dwelling Indians had villages set cut on stilts in the water, much as Venice is laid out along canals.

Tie-breaker. Onleby is wrong. Schmoe may appear in Gorston Legman's "Love and Death" of 1949, but that is wrong, too. His name is Chad. He appeared on walls and fences in England toward the end of World War II and in the early post-war period, asking, "Wot, no "The word inserted was whatever there was a current shortage of.

SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT

EREHWON is moving. Again...? Yes, children, our residence is going to move. Effective now, I can be reached at:

4069 Jackdaw St. San Diego CA 92103 As once more,

This is a permanent move and I do not expect it to change -- unless we sell our home and buy a new one (which ain't likely, considering what we're asking). Anyway, my new telephone will be:

(714) 298-1523

If a strange man answers, don't worry; that's Jim, and it's his phone. I may or may not get a number of my own. Anyway, he will take a message if I'm not there. (And would you believe...he likes this stupid game? Well, anyone who would live with me can't be too bright to begin with.)

MORE ANNOUNCEMENTS

- 6. RATING SYSTEMS. I am compiling the STARS & BARS System...see my article in DIPLOMACY WORLD (I hope!) #4, and some results will be published next (I hope) issue here. I also have a proposal for another system, which is simple to compile, appearing in DW, EL CON, and CALIFORNIA REPORTS. I hope to find a curator for this one later on. Finally, John Beshara has sent along the results of a compilation done in New York, which I will publish next issue. Those who are familiar with the Averaged Calhamer Foint Count of some years ago will know what is involved here.
- 7. sTab IS BACK! Jeff Key, 6918 NW 78th Terr., Kansas City MO 64152, will edit the revival of John Koning's great 'zine. And Jeff is capable of doing the same tremendous job. Subs are 5/\$1. There is at least one game open; game fee is a subscription for the duration. There are regular names going, and a section of Jeff's great LoTR variant has also just opened, including positions for 8 players, including Saruman; Gandalf, and (hroocoococom;) the Balrog. So subscribe or join a game or something, and watch The Great Orange Debate revive, and like that.