(10年以中国大学)

LICTSONS DANGEREUSES is medium of postal Diplomacy ((C) Games Research 1959) edited by Lenard Lakofka, 1806 N. Richmond St. Chicago III. 60647 for all games herein except; LD Ma.GM. Chris Schleicher, 5122 W. Carmen, Chicago, Ill 60630 game currently appearing in ATLANTIS, LD 10 (IF #1) is GM by Mark Nyderek, 6443 S. Talman, Chicago Ill. 60629. LIAISONS DANGEREUSES incorporates brontosauraus.

LD is affiliated with the NJFDD headed by Mr. Rod Walker, 5058 Hawley Blvd. Sandiego Cal. 92116. Division membership is currently \$1 from Rod, NSF membership is \$1.25 (I think) from Don Miller 12315 Judson, Wheaton Md. (inth recommended!). LD is also a member of the IFW Diplomacy Society headed by Conrad vonMetzkie, 1530 Dale St. San Diego, Cal. 92102. (currently in its infancy, not recommended until more formulation of plans are complete). LD's GM is a member of the DIPLOMACY ASSOCIATION, currently represented by Mr. John Beshera of New York. (not recommended at the momemnt.)

LIAISONS DANGEREUSES recommends the following magazines for

consideration by the postal Diplomacy Player:

EHRWON by Hod Walker (address above) Highly informative and excellent in content and quality.

Costa Glana by Conrad von Metzkie (address above) ATLANTIS by Chris Schleicher, (address above)

the postal magazines edited by Don Miller.

GRAUSTARK by John Boardman - superb magazine! Politically interesting for those with strong stomachs and way-out (left ACCOUNT HELD COL

GAMER's GUIDE, Ken Borecki, 19 Royal Rd. Rockville Center N.Y.

LD does not recommend the following magazines: LA GUERRE-poorly organized, poorly planned, poor! SARTA. Bob Van Andel--disorganized GM.

page 2 LIAISONS DANGEREUSES # 20 June '71 Game openings: LD 14 Novices only Fee \$2.50 One registered.
LD 15 any player three registered. \$4.00 50¢ off for N3F, DA, IFW. bronto # 2 1970 B spring 1906 Turkey Pulsipher f gre-ION, a con (s) A ANK /D+A/, A ANK (S) a con, A SMY(S) A ANK England CD A YORK H Austria Ver Ploeg A NAP, a rom-VEN, a ven-TYO, a tyo-MUN, f tyr-WES, A BUL(S) RUSS F Bla-CON, A SER (S) f tri-ALB /B* a vie-BOH, *B* f tri-ALB Germany Nyderek a bel-PIC WITH A BUR, a hol-BEL, F HELGO(8) a den, a den(h) /D/ kiel or /A/, a kile-HOL France CD A LON, F BRE, A PAR, A MAR, a plo /D&A/ Russia Bytwerk a EDIN-york, a swe-DEN WITH F SKAG + F NTH, A RUM(S) Aust A BUL, A ARM-ank, f bla-CON, a war-SIL Deadline for Fall 1906 isJuly 6 1971 LD #5 1969 BK spring 1910 France L'Heureux (NMR) (NSO) A PAR, A MAR, A BUR, A BEL, A GAS, F WES, F SPASC, F NAF, F TYR Italy CD & PIED, *R* a tyo Russia Cleaver A MOS-stp Turkey Katzive AWAR WITH A UKR, A GAL-boh, a ven-TUS, P ass-GRE, A SEV-mos, F ION-tyr, P NAP 9s) F ION (sic) *, a apu-ROM, P TUN-wes, a tri-TyowithAVIE *B* f smy-AEG. *B* a ank-CON. *B* a con-BUL Germany Boles NMR NSO Civil Disorder! A BOH, A SIL, A PHU, A STP, P HOL, F BAL, F LIO, A MUN * invalid support order, the fleet Ion was ordered to move. An order to support a move, must state the move it is supporting, Deadline for Fall 1910 is July 6, 1971. note, if L'Heurex misses he too goes into CD, and with Russia having but one piece the game will be awarded to Turkey. LD #6 builds in LD 19, Spring moves are due on June 25, 1971. LD #8 moves in LD 19, builds and removals ONLY, are due June 25, 71.

LD # 9 spring 1903 fall-winter 1902 errate Austria 5 4 +1 0 /B A VIE, Italy FION-gre Italy Gygan and the state of the control of the state of a tyo-HOH, a ven-PIE, F MAO(S) FRE f bre-ECH, F ION-seg key Jameson a con-BUL, f bulec-BLA, a arm-SMY, a con-BUL with F AEG California de la companya del companya del companya de la companya France Lowry f mar-LYON, a gas-MAR, a spe-POR, a par-GAS, f bre-BCH Austria Bonta RORE, A TRI WITH A HUD, A SER WITH P GRE, *B*a tie-TYO Russia Schleicher F RUM (8) TURK a con-BUL, a war-GAL WITH A UKB, F SEV (8) FRUM. a stp-NWY, WITH FSWE, many Janiec A BEL, F BELGO (S) 1 hol-NTE, A MUN, A DEN MS A KIEL Germany Janiec

England Nyderek f mwy(s) F Ska-nth ?d/ngw, bar or/a/. AVAL, f LON-ech

Fall 1903 is due on July 6, 1971

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LD # 20
                                                    June '71
LD # 10 spring 1905
Turkey Meyers:
   a ser-TRI WITH F ALB, a bul-SER, F GRE MS F AEG, F EMD-1on
 Germany Borekoi
   A NWY H, a stp-mos/D/ fin or/A/, F BAL-both, *B*a ber-SIL WITH A WAR,
   A PRU(SI A MAR, a boh-GAL, F NTH, A ERE WITH A PAR, *B* a kiel-DEN,
   *B* a mun-TYO
Russia White
   a lio-STP WTTH (*B*)A MOS & with F BOTH, a gal-UKR, a tri-BUD,
   A VIE /U/, a boh-gal (NSP)
Italy Lakofka
   f mao-NAF, f spa so-WES, F TYR-ion, f ion-ADR, a ven-PIE, a apu-VEN
   A GAS,
England Ferris NMR Civil Disorder
   P IRE, F ENG, F NGW, *R* a fin.
 Deadlines for Fall 1905 is July 6, 1971 To Mark Nyderek.
LD # 11 Fall 1904
   England Murray NMR 2nd miss CD!
     F WAL, F NTH, A YORK
France L'Heureux NMR 2nd miss CD!
     F IRE, A PIC, A BUR, A MAR, F LIV, F BRE
Germany Endee NMR 1st miss
     A KIEL, A DEN, F RAL, A MUN, A BOH
Italy Tulp
   a bud-RUM, a tri-VIE, f alb-ION, a SER (S) a bud-RUM, F BUL SC,
   A APU, f emd-SYR, flon-ABG
Aussia Nyderek
   KXMXKMX F BOTH-bal, a arm-ANK, f ank-BLA, a gal-BUD, A BER-mun,
   a sil-WAR, F WE-den, a rum(S) a gal-BUD/D gal, ukr, sev or/A/
   f nao-NGW
Turkey Eripses 2nd miss Civil Disorder
                                         centers pieces
                                                          net
   F con, A SMY
Tureky con smy
Russia, home, ank, swe, bud, ber, rim, bill
                                                           -1
Italy RUM, home, tun, tri, vie, ser, gere, BUL
                                                           +2
Germany kiel, mun, den, hol, bel
France liv, home, spa, por
England edin, nwy, lon
Winter 1904 is due on June 23, 1971
 Spring 1905 will be due on July 6, 1971
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HOUSE RULES OF POSTAL DIPLOMACY*

*Diplomacy is a registered trademard of Gamesresearch Inc. for: LIAISONS DANGEREUSES, brontosauraus, MESSENGER, INTERNATIONAL WARGAMER GAMES.

- A. About the players, deadlines and submission of orders.

 1. All countries shall be assigned by player's preference--each
 - player submitting such a list showing the first through seventh choice in country assignment. Ties shall be broken by lot with the next choice of the loser of the lot selection being given his next choice, unless already selected and assigned.

A player may enter a game under one name only -- use of a pseudonym(s) can be cause for expulsion.

2. Deception of the gamemaster (hereinafter GM) will never be tolerated. Such an act, when detected, shall result in immediate dismissal from the game.

- 3. Substitute players, for a country, may be assigned by the player of that country at any time. If the substitute is party to 2 full years of play he shall become the player of record in that game.

 4. If a player misses 2 consecutive MOVES, a substitute shall be sought by the GM. Civil Disorder will result if no substitute can be located after a call for a substitute has been out for 2 consecutive seasons. A substitute will NOT be sought for a country having 3 or fewer centers after the Winter of 1903 adjustment. If a country goes into civil disorder after it has amassed 14 or more supply centers a substitute will NOT be sought; (this ruling is made to prevent a substitute gaining full credit, as palyer of record, for a game in which he does not deserve suchan honor.)
- 5. a) There are five (5) seasons in each playing year.

1) 1) Spring MOVES

2) Fall moves (and Summer retreats)

3) Winter builds & removals (after Autumn retreats)
The GM may elect to combine Autumn A & Winter A adjustments with
the Spring A+1 moves.

b) Deadlines will be printed for each season. These shall be at least 3 weeks for moves (dated as per the date of the prior deadline) but guaranteing at least 2 weeks dated from the date of mailing of the prior season's(s') results.

- 6. A player may submit "sealed orders", which shall be used in the event of the missing of deadline. Sealed Orders may be as simple or as complex as the player chooses. He may designate allies, enemies, moves, objectives, priorities, build &/or removal patterns, etc. He may designate a player to be sought to make these sealed orders—yet the GM will only seek that substitute onec by phone and only if in residence in the 312 area code. S.O. once used, may not be used again. A new set would have to be submitted.
- 7. a "miss" shall be recorder if no moves received ("NMR") and no sealed ordrs ("NSO) exist. Moves received AFTER the deadline, but postmarked prior to it, shall not count as a Miss.
- 8. The GM shall assume no responsability for errors madeby the Post O fice of any nation or by someone accepting moves (by phone) in my stead. He shall be accountable only for those errors made by him that are brought to his attention PRIOR to the adjudication of the next SEASON.
- Orders should contain:
 - a) COUNTRY BEING FLAYED
 - b) GAME NUMBERS (BOARDMAN, AND 'ZINE NUMBER)
 - c) THE SEASON AND GAME YEAR
 - d) The DATE OF SUBMISSION
 - e) THE PLAYER'S SIGNATURE

June 1971 LD house rules--continued Abbreviations used for countries when a conflict of idetification may occur: NTH = North Sea, NGW = Norwegian Sea, NWY = Norway, NAO = North Atlantic Ocean, MAO = Mid Atlantic Ocean, LIV= Liverpool, LIO = Livonia, LYO = Lyon (gulf of), BOT = Bothnia (gulf of), STP = Saint Petersburg, EMD = Eastern Med., TYR = Tyrrhenian Sea, TYO = Tyrolia, ECH = English Channel

- B. The results of the move:
 - Abbreviations used and their meaning: /D/ = dislodged, /A/ = Annhilated, /R/ = retreat, *B* = build, *R* = removal, a, A = army, f, F = Fleet, /U/ unordered, (NSO) no sealed orders, (nmr) no moves received, (sou) sealed orders used. (nso) no sealed orders, NSO not so ordered, NSP, no such piece, (s) support that has been cut, (S) support that has not been cut. with = support that is cut, WITH = support that is not cut, (note: (S)(s) are used for support to a piece of ANOTHER nation, with, WITH is used for support for your own pieces. (H) = hold successfully, (h) hold unsuccessfully (implies/D/) (C)or(CB) convoyed by successfully, KK (c)(cb) shows failure to COMPLETE the convoy.
 - 2. Move notation
 - the type of piece and the 3 letter code fo the piece's space are given, followed by its order using the stated abbreviations. 3 letter code in CAPITAL LETTERS shows the position of the piece after the adjudication. The three letter code in LOWER CASE LETTERS within the order, states the piece is NOT in that space after the adjudication. Thus: f lon-ECH shows the fleet in London now in the channel. F LON-ech shows the fleet in London is still in Lonf lon-ech/D/ york, wal or/A/ means the fleet is not in Lon or the channel but has been dislodged and may retreat to Yorkshire or Wales, or be annhilated. Also: A LON(S) Ger A bel-YOR CB F NTH shows uncut support from London for a german move to Yorkshire via convoy through the North sea. A LON (S) Ger a BEL-york cb F NTH shows the uncut support but failure to convoy. a lon(S) a edin-YOR shows uncut support BUT a lon is dislodged. (See ruling section) 3. A piece that is unordered shall lose its right to retreat and be annhilated if dislodged. However unordered pieces can be supported in place.
 - Orders that can not be followed due to lack of clairity, shall fail and the piece stand as if ordered to hold. If the piece is not named, or there is an ambiguity as to designation, it shall stand as unordered.
 - Retreat by more than one piece to the same 'space' results in
 - The right to retreat lies with the player! The GM shall not take it upon himself to retreat a piece. If unordered in retreat, or by sealed orders, the partie shall be annhilated. If a build is called for, but not made, the GM shall not make it. If a removal is called for, but now made, the GM shall perform it.
 - 7. Victory is defined as possession of 18 PIECES after a Winter adjudication season (or more than 18). If a player has 18 centers or more but lacks 18 pieces the players will be asked if they wish one more game year played, of they do, victory will be achieved if the player still holds is wanters (regardless of the number of pieces he has) UNLESS the combined total of all other pieces exceeds his piece total.

RULE INTERPRETATIONS AND EXAMPLES

1) Koning's rule is accepted:

A) a nwy-STP WITH F BAR, a swe-NWY

B) a stp-nwy/D/...

_a stp may not stand off a swe

A) a nwy-STP WITH F BAR + F FIN, a swe-NWY Turner's extension

B) a stp-nwy/D/... WITH F SKAG

 \overline{A}) a nwy-STP WITH F BAR, f nth (h) /D/... Well's extension

B) a stp-nwy/D/... f hol-NTH WITH F BEL A) f nth /R/ NWY

2) Miller's rule is NOT accepted

A) a ser- BUD WITH a gal/D/...

B) a bud-GAL WITH A BOH

the support from GAL is good even though it is dislodged from Gal the attack was not "from the side".

3) A convoy, for the purpose of cutting a support, shall come from the sea province (space) from which the army was disgorged.

- 4) A control is an order to ATTACK, and even is the disgorging of the army fails (because a fleet in the convoy is dislodged) that attack is still valid. It is sufficient to cut a support being given from the place into which the army is to be disgorged. IT IS NOT sufficient to prevent a piece from entering that space! This gives PANDIN's rule A.
- 5) An army involved in a n aborted convoy (due to fleet dislodgement or opposition at the point of disgorging) shall remain in its starting position (unless dislodged) and may not be supported in place.
- 6) Two fleets may exchange spaces ONLY when the double coasted provinces of Span and Bulgaria are involved. e.g. f spa nc-POR, f por-SPA SC. This uses both coasts in association with Con and Portugal.
- 7) Two pieces may exchange places if one or more is convoyed from one space to the other. e.g a lon-BEL (CB) F NTH, a bel-LON CB FECH or a hol-BEL (CB) F NTH, a bel-HOL note: a MAR-spa, F SPASC-mar or A POR -spa, f SPASC-por

8) Support can be given only to a provence into which the supporting piece could move itself.

a por=SPA NC (or SC) WITH F GAS or A GAS but: F SRA SC (s) f mao-GAS.

- 9) If two fleets stand each other off on one coast of a double coasted province, another fleet can still retreat to the other coast. A) F BAR-stp nc B) F NWY-stp nc but f both/R/ STP SC
- A) F BAR-stp nc B) F NWY-stp nc but f both/R/ STP SC

 10) You can not dislodge, via attack or due to given support, a piece of your own nation or affect the support given by a piece of your own nation by an attack of that piece.

e.g. f nth-LON WITH F YORK, A EDIN -yor

or A LON (H), F NTE-lon which F YORK

but A LON-wal, a liv-WAL WITH F ECH

or A Lon-wal, F ECH (S) eng a liv-WAL

yet A LON-wal, A LIV-wal, A WAL (H),

- F ECH (S) eng A LIV-Wal. support valid but you can't dislodge your own piece.
- 11) A space, attacked equally from more than one direction, shall not be entered by any of the pieces attacking it and, if occupied, the residing piece shall not be disledged.

F SKAG-nth WITH F BEL, F HOL-nth WITH F HELgo, F DEN-nth WITH F NWY + F NGW, F EDIN-nth-WITH F YORK & F LON, F NTH (s)

F MAO-ech F ECH(H). (assume different powers involved)

12. If an opponent attacks a piece giving support, save support against that very attacking piece, the support is cut. (attack "from the side".

13. The spring raid (i.e. a move to a supply center not in your control in the spring, but leaving the center successfully in the fall) is not sufficient to capture that supply center.

14. Neither support, nor a retreat, can be accomplished by a convoy.

Liaisons Dangereuses % Lenard Lakofka 1806 N. Richmond St. Chicago, Ill. 60647

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