

THE TETRACUSPID

JANUARY 30TH, 1976

NUMBER 8

KOVAL PUBLICATION # 21

MEMBER TDA, IDA, DNYMPA, AND MITSGS

~~~~~

A tetracuspид is the graph of an equation of the form  $x^{2/3} + y^{2/3} = a$ . The TETRACUSPID is a Diplomacy\* oriented game-zine published on the last Friday of every month by Richard Kovalcik, Jr., Room 304, Bexley Hall, 52 Massachusetts Ave., Cambridge, MA 02139 who may occasionally be reached by calling (617) 253 1000 any day of the week before midnight and asking for dormline 5-9634. The main purpose of the TETRACUSPID (at this time) is to finish reporting games 1975EB, EC, EE, and EF. No subscriptions are accepted. However, trades with other regular Diplomacy zines are quite welcome.

~~~~~

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Subscription Information, Etc.....	Page 1
"Random Ramblings".....	Page 2
"The 1975 IDA Elections".....	Page 3
"Recent FTF Diplomacy Meetings At The House of Games".....	Page 5
"Life At Bexley".....	Page 6
"Koval Publications Since Number 13".....	Page 8
1975EB.....	Page 8
1975EC.....	Page 11
1975EE.....	Page 14
1975EF.....	Page 15

~~~~~

The E<sup>X</sup>PONENT which is the official zine of the John Dewey High School Strategic Games Club is published by Fred Brenner, 2821 West 12th Street, Brooklyn, NY 11224. Although there are no gameopenings in the EXPONENT at the moment there is a definite need for standbys in Regular Diplomacy, Black Hole Diplomacy, and Colonia II. Subscriptions are 10 issues for \$2.00 and there is no fee to standby. At the moment there are ten games being run in the EXPONENT of which I am GMing five. Besides games each issue of the EXPONENT normally carries press and articles. Why not write to Fred and request a sample copy of the EXPONENT to see if you'd like to get it regularly.

~~~~~

* Diplomacy is the registered trademark for the game invented by Allan B. Calhamer and manufactured and copyrighted by Games Research, Inc., PO Box 18N, Boston, MA 02118.

RANDOM RAMBLINGS

- (1) As you've probably noticed, this issue is a little bit longer than usual. In fact, this is the longest issue of the TETRACUSPID ever. The length of this issue is due mainly to my not having much to do on my Christmas Vacation. I figured that I might as well do something. So, I decided to type up as much as I could for this issue of the TETRACUSPID.
- (2) Issue 9 of the TETRACUSPID will probably be of normal length. It will probably contain another story about living in Bexley (my dorm at MIT), reviews of all the zines I trade with, and more game reports. Issue 10 will probably contain reviews of some of the zines I subscribe to.
- (3) Circulation for this issue will probably be around 22. I cut trade with some people last issue and I started some new trades so things balanced out.
- (4) This issue may be mailed out as Printed Matter (Transient 2nd Class Mail) to save money on postage. This issue weighs 3 ounces so I'll save 23¢ per copy if I mail this issue out as Printed Matter.
- (5) This issue is being typed on the new SCM Coronamatic 2200 which my family just got. With the carbon ribbon I'm using the copies should come out pretty good. The next issue will probably be typed on my SCM Electra 220 assuming it's working correctly.
- (6) The games contained herein are games which were played at John Dewey High School last year and given Boardman Numbers. I am reprinting the orders here for the Boardman Numbers Custodian, who is Doug Beyerlein, and any other interested people.
- (7) When I have finished reporting the moves to these games I will try to get an orphan game to run. Also at that time I will probably start accepting subscriptions at 1¢ per printed page plus postage. I don't foresee any game openings in the TETRACUSPID for some time. However, there will be a need for standbys.
- (8) Once again I'd like to request that only First Class Mail be sent to my address in Massachusetts. Please send all Third Class Mail and Printed Matter to my address in New York: 947 56th St., Brooklyn, NY 11219.
- (9) The next two FTF Diplomacy Meetings at the Chess Center (the House of Games), 143 West 72nd Street, New York, NY will be at 1 PM on February 14th and March 20th.

~~~~~

Graustark is the first Postal Diplomacy Zine. It has been published since 1963 by John Boardman, 234 East 19th Street, Brooklyn, NY 11226. John Boardman is probably the most dependable publisher in the hobby. Graustark regularly contains many games and some articles. Why not write to John and ask for a sample copy?

## THE 1975 IDA ELECTIONS

by Richard Kovalcik, Jr.

After being delayed by the Canadian Postal Strike the 1975 IDA Elections are finally over. The ballots were counted at the monthly FTF meeting at the House of Games on December 27th, 1975. The ballot counting was done by Edi Birsan, Scott Rosenberg, and myself with some help from Robert Sacks. Also present were Fred Brenner, Matt Diller, Ray Heuer, Joel Klein, Gil Neiger, Gene Prosnitz, Arnold Proujansky, Peter Swanson, Stephen Tihor and others. The official results are the following:

Vice President

|               |    |
|---------------|----|
| # Len Lakofka | 54 |
| Robert Sacks  | 40 |

Ombudsman

|               |    |
|---------------|----|
| # John Leeder | 83 |
| Steve Brooks  | 13 |

Editor

|                   |    |
|-------------------|----|
| # Scott Rosenberg | 87 |
| Gordon Anderson   | 9  |

Membership Secretary

|                 |    |
|-----------------|----|
| # Stephen Tihor | 72 |
| Opposed         | 21 |

At Large Secretaries\*

|               |    |
|---------------|----|
| # Joel Klein  | 76 |
| # Matt Diller | 55 |
| Ray Heuer     | 51 |
| Ron Kelly     |    |

Atlantic Regional Secretary

|              |    |
|--------------|----|
| # Gil Neiger | 27 |
| Opposed      | 15 |

Canadian Regional Secretary

|                  |    |
|------------------|----|
| # Robert Correll | 11 |
| Opposed          | 0  |

Central Regional Secretary

|              |    |
|--------------|----|
| # John Baker | 13 |
| David Weitz  | 7  |

Overseas Regional Secretary

|                   |   |
|-------------------|---|
| # Walter Luc Haas | 3 |
| Opposed           | 0 |

Pacific Regional Secretary\*\*

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| # David Kadlecek   | 9 |
| Bruce Schlickbernd | 6 |
| Rod Walker         |   |
| Larry Peery        |   |

# Winner

\* This race was decided using the Australian Ballot System after one candidate was eliminated.

\*\* This race was decided using the Australian Ballot System after two candidates were eliminated.

As you can see the closest race was the race for the Pacific Regional Secretary. After the first round of ballot counting Kadlecek had 8 votes, Schlickbernd had 6 votes, Walker had 2 votes, and Peery didn't have any votes. Then, according to the method outlined in IDA Bill 75.33 the votes of the people who voted for Walker were redistributed among their number two choices. As one of these two people had no second choice there was only one vote to redistribute and this went to Kadlecek.

Another close race was the race for the two At Large Secretarial Posts. After the first round of ballot counting Ray Heuer was ahead of Matt Diller but after the votes for Ron Kelly were redistributed Matt Diller came out ahead of Ray Heuer and consequently won the race for the second At Large Post.

The biggest winning majority was that of Scott Rosenberg over Gordon Anderson. Another interesting thing about this race was that there was a pool to predict how many votes Anderson would get. People picked a number for \$1.00 and the one who picked the number which was the number of votes Anderson received won all (which turned out to be \$10.00). Ironically, the last number to be picked was nine. Peter Swanson picked this number a couple of days before the votes were counted when he flew in from England.

Another interesting race was the race for Atlantic Regional Secretary. Gil Neiger was running unopposed. However, he didn't even get 65% of the votes cast. Fifteen people voted against him and 27 people voted for him. I presume that this is an indication of what people thought of him as IDA Editor.

Overall the election was run pretty much as it was described in DR. The only major difference was that if a person didn't vote when he should have his ballot was still counted. In DR it said that you must vote on all the races you are entitled to or your ballot will be disqualified.

#####

To join the IDA send \$2.00 (preferably by check) to the new IDA Vice President, Len Lakofka, who resides at 644 West Briar Place, Chicago, IL 60657.

RECENT FTF DIPLOMACY MEETINGS AT THE HOUSE OF GAMES  
by Richard Kovalcik, Jr.

One Saturday a month the New York Diplomacy Community gets together at the Chess Center (the House of Games), 143 West 72nd Street, New York, NY to play and discuss Diplomacy, Dungeons and Dragons, and other games. Usually present are Edi Birsan, Fred Brenner, Matt Diller, Ray Heuer, Joel Klein, Gil Neiger, Gene Prosnitz, Arnold Proujansky, Mike Rocamora, Scott Rosenberg, Robert Sacks, and Stephen Tihor. Sometimes such people as Ben Grossman, Bob Lipton, Gil Neiger, Jerry Paulson, and myself are present. In December even Peter Swanson from England was there.

The games of Diplomacy played are usually quite interesting. After all, when you get people like Edi Birsan, Gene Prosnitz, and Mike Rocamora together what do you expect? The supply center charts for the first game played at the November and December meetings follow.

The November Game

|                           | 1901 | 1902 | 1903 | 1904 | 1905 |
|---------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Austria (Ben Grossman)    | 5    | 5    | 4    | 2    | 0    |
| England (Gene Prosnitz)   | 5    | 6    | 8    | 9    | 10 * |
| France (Edi Birsan)       | 5    | 5    | 4    | 4    | 1 *  |
| Germany (Jeff Powers)     | 5    | 5    | 6    | 6    | 7 *  |
| Italy (Scott Rosenberg)   | 4    | 4    | 3    | 2    | 2    |
| Russia (Richard Kovalcik) | 6    | 5    | 4    | 5    | 6 *  |
| Turkey (Howard Mahler)    | 4    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 8 *  |

\* Part of the five way draw agreed upon

The December Game

|                            | 1901 | 1902 | 1903 | 1904 | 1905 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Austria (Peter Swanson)    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4    | 4 *  |
| England (Richard Kovalcik) | 4    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7 *  |
| France (Gene Prosnitz)     | 5    | 6    | 6    | 6    | 8 *  |
| Germany (Matt Diller)      | 4    | 5    | 4    | 3    | 2    |
| Italy (Gary Salzman)       | 4    | 4    | 4    | 5    | 3    |
| Russia (David Kahn)        | 7    | 6    | 4    | 2    | 2    |
| Turkey (Joel Klein)        | 4    | 5    | 7    | 8    | 8 *  |

\* Part of the four way draw agreed upon

As you can see both of these games ended in a draw as most games played at the House of Games end. The November game was a clear cut stalemate with the West pushing against the East. The December game was less clear cut. It probably would have wound up as a draw but that was still a long way off. We decided on a draw because some of the people were getting bored with the game. I find it hard to see how this could happen with the people who were playing and the people who were standing around kibitzing.

-THE END-

LIFE AT BEXLEY

by Richard Kovalcik, Jr.

Bexley Hall has the reputation of being the counter-culture dorm at MIT. This is not totally true. Although some of the people living here are a little rowdy, not everyone here walks around with sandals on his feet, ragged dungarees on his body, and a joint in his mouth. Nevertheless, some fairly odd and interesting things do occur here. This article is the first of a series which will tell about these things. To the best of my knowledge, everything I'm going to tell you is true although, of course, the names have been changed to protect the guilty and my hide. One final note before I start: I didn't ask to be put into Bexley. Every year MIT isn't able to put everyone in the dorm he or she wants. Most of the people who don't get their first or second choice wind up in Bexley and I was one of them. Now that I'm here, however, I don't think that I going to leave.

Dave Kadlecsek in a recent issue of Speculum told about what went on at the University of Santa Clara the night before finals started. He asked to hear what happens at other college campuses so, as that seems about as good a topic for this first article as any, I'll tell you what went on at my dorm the night before finals started.

Most of the rowdiness at Bexley occurs late at night (Maybe I should say early in the morning?). What occurred on Monday December 15th was no exception. Everything started at about 1 AM. Some people had just come back from playing squash. They were screaming and yelling so someone who was studying stuck his head out of the window and told them to cut it out. They didn't. So someone else either to try to make them stop or to join in the fun threw a beer can out of his window at the people making noise in the courtyard below. The people in the courtyard threw it back. Well, soon garbage cans were being thrown about.

Eventually most of the people who were sleeping got woken up. One of these people commented that he had to get up at seven that morning. The people in the courtyard told him that now that he was up he would not have to get up at seven. So the garbage cans continued to get thrown about. A friend of mine who was about to go to sleep came upstairs and asked to borrow some rubber bands and paper clips. Before I knew it he was shooting paper clips at the people in the courtyard below. His theory was that if the people in the courtyard had to go inside to avoid being hit by paper clips they couldn't make as much noise. Finally, someone got mad enough to go outside and threaten to flatten the next person who made a sound. He went inside and - you guessed it - the garbage cans started flying about again. About this time someone found a spring from a railroad car and threw it out of his window. The spring made a gigantic spark as it hit the ground. The people in the courtyard were impressed by this so they picked it up and started throwing it up in the air.

Also about this time someone called the Campus Police (or Campees as they're known around MIT). Two Campus Police cars pull up in

front of Bexley and five or six Campees piled out. They were terrified of the situation. They stood around with a flashlight and waved the beam around in the air pretending to be looking for people in the windows. Fortunately (for the Campees) the people in the courtyard went inside. The two Campus Police cars left but they left a lone Campee to walk up and down in front of Bexley.

Eventually, someone got the bright idea of calling the phones down in the entryways and letting them ring. The kept ringing for about a half hour until I went down and silenced them.

Nothing much else happened that night or for the remainder of the week. I guess the troublemakers were threatened with death the next day if anything happened again.

~~~~~

The IDA 1975 Handbook is still available from Edi Birsan, Apt. 302, 35-35 75th Street, Jackson Heights, NY 11432. The price is \$2.00 for IDA members and \$2.50 for non-members. It contains the following articles: "Famous Stabs In Postal Diplomacy" by Edi Birsan, "Future Growth In Diplomacy: Is It Desirable?" by Doug Beyerlein, "The Making Of An Alliance" by Len Lakofka, "An Intimate Affair" by Peter Swanson, "General Considerations of Stalemate Lines" by Eric Verheiden, "Seven Years' War" by Lew Pulsipher, "Game Theory And Diplomacy" by Mark Zimmermann, "Standard Abbreviations For Provinces" by Scott Rosenberg, "Playing Russia In The Youngstown Variant" by Arnold Proujansky, "Measuring The Relevance Of The O.D.D. Rating System" by Robert Correll, "Getting Started" by John Torrey, "Revenge, Weapon In Your Arsenal" by Howard Mahler, and "North American Diplomacy Players' Survey Number Two Results" by Lew Pulsipher. All in all, I'd say that the IDA 1975 Handbook is well worth the money and that if you don't already have a copy you should get one.

~~~~~

To join THE DIPLOMACY ASSOCIATION send a check for \$1.00 payable to THE DIPLOMACY ASSOCIATION to THE DIPLOMACY ASSOCIATION, c/o Mr. John J. Beshara, 155 West 68th Street, New York, NY 10023.

~~~~~

From the Pocono Record, October 21st, 1975:

A farmer in Italy, who was suing over an automobile accident was being questioned by the defendant's lawyer.

"Did you, or did you not, at the time of the accident, when asked if you were hurt, reply that you weren't?"

"I did," said the plaintiff, "but it was like this: I was driving along the road with my old horse and wagon when along comes this fellow and knocks us into the ditch. You never saw such a mess in all your life."

(continued on page 10)

KOVAL PUBLICATIONS SINCE NUMBER 13

Title	Date	Number
the TETRACUSPID, # 4	9/26/75	KOVAL PUBLICATION # 13
the MUFF, # 2	?	KOVAL PUBLICATION # 14
the MUFF, # 3	?	KOVAL PUBLICATION # 15
the EXPONENT SUPPLEMENT	10/14/75	KOVAL PUBLICATION # 16
the TETRACUSPID, # 5	10/31/75	KOVAL PUBLICATION # 17
the TETRACUSPID, # 6	11/28/75	KOVAL PUBLICATION # 18
the TETRACUSPID, # 7	12/26/75	KOVAL PUBLICATION # 19
KOVAL PUBLICATIONS'		
HOUSERULES	1/01/76	KOVAL PUBLICATION # 20
the TETRACUSPID, # 8	1/30/76	KOVAL PUBLICATION # 21

Some of the dates and numbers above do not agree with those on the publications. The dates and numbers above are correct to the best of my knowledge and those on the publications are in error.

1975EB (formerly 1975e⁶)

GM-Pauline S. Powledge, II

Spring 1907

England - FBar S AStP, FNwy S AStP, FSwe - Fin, FNth - Hol,
 ALon - Wal, AHol - Ruh
 France - ABur S AHol - Ruh, FMar S ASpa, FPor S ASpa, ASpa S FMar,
 AGas S ASpa, FBre - Eng
 Germany - ADen - Kie, AStP H
 Italy - FNAf S FWes - Mid, ATus - Pie
 Russia - FFin S FBot - StP, AKie S AMun - Ruh, ALvn S FBot - StP,
 AMos S FBot - StP, ABoh S ATyo - Mun, ABer S AKie,
 FBot - StP
 Turkey - FLyo S APie - Mar, AMun - Ruh, ATyo - Mun, APie - Mar,
 ASev - Ukr, AAnk - Arm, FSmy - Aeg, FMid - NAt,
 FWes - Mid, FTyn - Wes, Fion - Tun

Fall 1907

England - FHol S ADen - Kie, ARuh S ADen - Kie, FBar S AStP,
 FNwy S AStP, FSwe - Bot/is dislodged and retreats to
 Den/, AWal - Lvp
 France - FMar S ASpa, ABur S ARuh, FPor S ASpa, ASpa S FMar,
 AGas S ASpa, FEng - Bre
 Germany - ADen - Kie, AStP H
 Italy - FNAf S FWes - Mid, ATus - Pie
 Russia - FBot S FFin - Swe, ABoh S ATyo - Mun, AKie - Den/ANN/
 ALvn - Pru, AMos - Lvn, FFin - Swe, ABer - Sil
 Turkey - FLyo S APie - Mar, APie - Mar, AUkr - Mos, AArm - Sev,
 FAeg - Ion, FNAt - Nwg, FMid - NAt, FWes - Mid,
 AMun - Ber, ATyo - Mun, FTun H

(Fall 1907 Results continued on the next page.)

1975EB - Fall 1907 (continued)

Supply Center Chart

England - EDI, LON, LPL, DEN, HOL, NWY, ~~SWE~~. (even)
 France - BRE, MAR, PAR, BEL, POR, SPA. (even)
 Germany - ~~DEZ~~, ~~DEW~~, KIE, STP. (even)
 Italy - NAP. (even)
 Russia - ~~MOS~~, ~~SEV~~, ~~STP~~, WAR, BUD, ~~KIE~~, SWE, VIE. (-2)
 Turkey - ANK, CON, SMY, BER, BUL, GRE, MOS, MUN, ROM, RUM, SER,
SEV, TRI, TUN, VEN. (+4)

Winter 1907

Russia - Removes ASil.*
 Turkey - Builds AAnk, ACon, and FSmy.

Spring 1908

England - ARuh S ABur - Mun, FNwy S AStP, FBar S AStP, FHol S AKie,
FDen - Bal, ALpl H
 France - FMar S ASpa, ABur - Mun, FBre - Mid, FPor S ASpa,
 ASpa S FMar, AGas S FMar
 Germany - AKie S ABur - Mun, AStP S FNwy/is dislodged and retreats
 to Fin/
 Italy - FNAf - Mid
 Russia - ALvn S AMos - StP, ABoh - Mun, FBot - Bal, FSwe - Nwy,
APru - Ber
 Turkey - AMun S ABer - Kie, FLyo S APie - Mar, ABer - Kie,
APie - Mar, FNrg - Bar, AMos - StP, FNAf - Lpl,
ASev - Rum, FSmy - Aeg, AAnk - Con, ACon - Bul,
FIon - Trn, FTun - Wes, FMid - Iri

Fall 1908

England - FNwy S AFin - StP, FBar S AFin - StP, ARuh S ABur - Mun,
 FHol S AKie, FDen - Bal, ALpl H/ANN/
 France - ASpa S FMar, FPor S ASpa, AGas S FMar, FMar S ASpa,
ABur - Mun, FBre - Mid
 Germany - AKie S ABur - Mun, AFin - StP
 Italy - FNAf - Wes
 Russia - FBot S FSwe, ALvn S AStP, ABoh S AMun, APru - Sil, FSwe H
 Turkey - AStP S FNwg - Nwy, FLyo S APie - Mar, FNAf S Firi - Lpl,
ABer S AMun, FWes - Spa(sc), APie - Mar, FNrg - Nwy,
ARum - Bud, FAeg - Ion, ABul - Rum, ACon - Bul,
Firi - Lpl, AMun H, FTrn H

Supply Center Chart

England - EDI, LON, ~~DEZ~~, DEN, HOL, NWY. (-1)
 France - BRE, MAR, PAR, BEL, POR, SPA. (even)
 Germany - KIE, ~~STP~~. (-1)
 Italy - NAP. (even)
 Russia - WAR, ~~SEV~~, SWE, VIE. (-2)
 Turkey - ANK, CON, SMY, BER, BUD, BUL, GRI, LPL, MOS, MUN, ROM,
 RUM, SER, SEV, STP, TRI, TUN, VEN. (+4) WINS!!!

(1975EB is continued on the next page.)

1975EB (continued)

Wrapup

Final Supply Center Chart

Magazines - The E^XPONENT (to F/02), The TETRACUSPID
 GM - Pauline S. Powledge, II

Players

Austria - Richard Kleidman (Out F/02)
 England - Norman Bergos
 France - Richard Kovalcik
 Germany - Scott Smith
 Italy - Fred Brenner
 Russia - David Gladstein
 Turkey - Ira Rosen (Won F/08)

	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Austria	2	0	-					
England	4	3	4	4	5	6	6	5
France	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Germany	6	6	5	5*	3	2	2	1
Italy	4	4	4	4	3	2	1	1
Russia	7	8	7#	7#	7#	7	4#	3
Turkey	4	7	8*	8*	10*	11	15*	18

played the next year with one unit too many.

* played the next year with one unit too few.

#####

The Italian Farmer (continued from page 7)

There I was flat on my back with my legs in the air. And there was my horse on his back, with his legs in the air. The motorist gets out of his car and looks at us. He sees my horse has a broken leg. He goes back to his car, gets a gun and shoots him. Then he turns to me still lying there and says, 'Now, what about you? Are you hurt?'

#####

The following story sounds like it could happen in Boston:

The mayor met the principal of the toughest school in town. The principal was obviously downcast, and the mayor asked him why.

"School's in a mess," the educator explained. "We've had 40 drop-outs since the start of the semester."

"Is that bad?" the mayor said, "After all, you're in the roughest section of town."

"That's the trouble," replied the principal, "38 of the 40 drop-outs were teachers."

from the Pocono Record, November 20th, 1975

1975EC (formerly 1975e⁷)

GM-Richard Kovalcik, Jr.

Spring 1906

Austria - AGre S ASer, ASer S ARum, ARum S ASer, FLyo - Spa(sc)
AVie - Boh, ATyl - Mun, AGal - War, FTun - Wes,
FTon - Tyn, APie - Mar
 England - FSpa S FNAt - Mid, AFin S ANwy - StP, AGas S AMar - Bur
FNAt - Mid, FStP - Bar, ANwy - Stp/NSU/, ALvp - Iri,
ABre H
 France - APor H
 Germany - FBal C AKie - Lvn, APru S AKie - Lvn, ABoh S ASil,
ASil S ABoh, AMun S ABoh, AMar - Bur, AKie - Lvn,
FEng - Mid, APar H
 Russia - AMos - Lvn, AWar - Sil
 Turkey - FBla S ABul, FCon S ABul, FArm - Sev, ASev - Mos, A Bul H

Fall 1906

Austria - FLyo S FWes - Spa(sc), AGre S ASer, ASer S ARum,
ARum S ASer, FWes - Spa(sc), APie - Mar, ATyl - Mun,
AVie - Boh, AGal - Sil, FTyn - Tun
 England - FIri S FNAt - Mid, AGas S FSpa(nc), ABre S AGas,
AFin - StP, FBar - Nwg, FNAt - Mid, FSpa(nc) H
 France - APor H
 Germany - AMun S ABoh, ABoh S AMun, ASil S ABoh, FBal S ALvn,
FEng - Mid, APru - War, APar - Bur, AMar H, ALvn H
 Russia - AWar S AGal - Sil, AMos S AWar
 Turkey - AArm, ABul, ASev, FBla, & FCon/ALL UOH/

Supply Center Chart

There were no changes from last year.

Winter 1906

There were no adjustments.

Spring 1907

Austria - FLyo S FWes - Spa(sc), ARum S ASer, ASer S ARum,
FWes - Spa(sc), APie - Mar, FTun - Naf, ATyl - Mun,
AVie - Boh, AGal - Sil, AGre - Bul
 England - ABre S AGas, AGas S FSpa(nc), FSpa(nc)-Por/is dislodged
and disbanded/, FMid - Naf, FIri - Mid, ASTP - Mos,
FNwg - Nat
 France - APor H
 Germany - ASil S APru - War, AMun S ABoh, ABur S AMar, FEng - Mid,
ALvn - Mos, APru - War, ABoh H, AMar H, FBal H
 Russia - AWar S AGal - Sil, AMos S AWar
 Turkey - FBla C AArm - Rum, ASev S AMos, AArm - Rum, ABul - Con,
FCon - Aeg

(1975EC is continued on the next page.)

1975EC (continued)

Fall 1907

Austria - APie S FSpa - Mar, FLyo S FSpa - Mar, ABul S ASer,
AVie - Boh, ATyl - Mun, ARum - Bud, ASer - Gre,
AGal - Sil, FSpa - Mar, FTun - Naf
 England - ABar S ASil - War/NSU/, AGas S FMid - Spa(nc),
Firi S FEng - Mid, FNat S FEng - Mid, ABre S AGas,
FMid - Spa(nc), AStP/UOH/
 France - APor H
 Germany - FMar S FMid - Spa(nc)/ANN/, APru S ASil - War,
ALiv S ASil - War, ABoh S AMun, AMun S ABoh,
ABur S AMar, FEng - Mid, ASil - War, FBal H
 Russia - AWar S AGal - Sil/is dislodged and disbanded/,
AMos S AWar
 Turkey - FBal C ACon - Rum, ASev S AMos, ACon - Rum, FAeg - Ion,
AArm H

Supply Center Chart

Austria - BUD, TRI, VIE, BUL, GRE, MAR, NAP, ROM, ~~XXX~~, SER, TUN,
VEN. (+1)
 England - EDI, LON, LVP, BRE, ~~NWY~~, SPA, STP. (+1)
 France - POR. (even)
 Germany - BER, KIE, MUN, BEL, DEN, HOL, ~~WAX~~, PAR, SWE, WAR. (+1)
 Russia - MOS, ~~WAX~~. (even)
 Turkey - ANK, CON, SMY, ~~XXX~~, RUM, SEV. (even)

Winter 1907

Austria - Builds FTri.
 England - NBR. Will play 1908 one unit short.
 Germany - NBR. Will play 1908 one unit short.

Spring 1908

Austria - FMar S FLYo - Spa, ABud S ARum - Gal, ATyl S ASil - Mun,
APie S FMar, FNAf - Wes, FLyo - Spa, AGre - Nap,
AVie - Boh, ASil - Mun, FTri - Adr, ABul H
 England - AGas S ABur - Mar, FSpa S FMid - Wes, FNat S Firi - Mid,
ABre S AGas, AStP - Mos, Firi - Mid
 France - APor H
 Germany - AMun S FBal - Ber/is dislodged and retreats to Kie/,
APru S ABoh - Sil, ALiv S AStP - Mos, AWar S AStP - Mos,
FMid - Wes/is dislodged and retreats to Eng/,
ABur - Mar, FBal - Ber, ABoh - Sil
 Russia - AMos H/ANN/
 Turkey - Fion S AGre - Nap, ARum - Gal, AArm - Sev, ASev - Ukr,
FBal - Con

Fall 1908

Austria - FMar S FLYo - Spa, APie S FMar, ATyl S AMun, ABoh S AMun,
FLyo - Spa, FNAf - Wes, ANap - Tun, FAdr - Apu,
ABud - Vie, ABul H, AMun H
 England - FSpa(nc) S AGas - Mar/IMP/, AMos S AWar, FMid S FSpa,
ABre - Naf/IMP/, FNat - Nwg, AGas - Mar

(The Fall 1908 Results are continued on the next page.)

1975EC - Fall 1908 (continued)

France - APor H
 Germany - ABur S AGas - Mar, AWar S AMos, APru S AWar, ALvn S AMos,
ASil - Ber, FBer - Kie, FEng & AKie/BOTH UOH/
 Turkey - FIon S ANap - Tun, ASEv - Mos, AGal - War,
AUkr S AGal - War, FCon H

Supply Center Chart

Austria - BUD, TRI, VIE, BUL, GRE, MAR, MUN, NAP, ROM, SER, TUN,
 VEN. (+1)
 England - EDI, LON, LVP, BRE, MOS, NWY, SPA, STP. (+2)
 France - POR. (even)
 Germany - BER, KIE, ~~MUN~~, BEL, DEN, HOL, PAR, SWE, WAR. (even)
 Russia - ~~MOS~~. (out)
 Turkey - ANK, CON, SMY, RUM, SEV. (even)

Winter 1908

Austria - Builds FTri.
 England - Builds AEdi and FLon.

Spring 1909

Austria - FMar S ATun - Spa, AMun S ABoh - Sil, FWes C ATun - Spa,
FLyo S ATun - Spa, APie S FMar, ATun - Spa, FAPu - Nap,
FTri - Adr, AVie - Boh, ABoh - Sil, ATyl S AMun, ABul H
 England - FSpa(nc) S ABur - Mar, AGas S ABur - Mar, AMos S AWar,
FMid S FSpa, FLon - Nth, FNwg - Nwy, ABre H AEdi H
 France - APor H
 Germany - ASil S AKie - Mun/is dislodged and retreats to Ber/,
APru S AWar, AWar S AMos, ALvn S AMos, ABur - Mar,
AKie - Mun, FBer - Bal, FEng H
 Turkey - AGal S ABoh - Sil, AUkr S ASEv - Mos, ASEv - Mos,
FIon H, FCon H

Fall 1909

Austria - ABoh S ATyl - Mun, FLyo S FMar - Spa, FWes S FMar - Spa,
ATyl - Mun, ASil - Ber, AMun - Ruh, FAdr - Apu,
FNap - Tyn, FMar - Spa, APie - Mar, ATun - Gre, FBal H
 England - FSpa(nc) S FEng - Mid/is dislodged and retreats to Mid/,
FNth C AEdi - Nwg, AMos S AWar, AGas S FSpa, ABre S AGas,
FNwy - Nor/AMB/, AEdi - Nwy, FMid - Naf
 France - APor H
 Germany - ABer S ABur - Mun, AKie S ABur - Mun, FBal S ABer,
APru S AWar, AWar S AMos, ALiv S AWar, ABur - Mun, FEng H
 Turkey - FIon C ATun - Gre, AUkr S ASEv - Mos, AGal - War,
ASEv - Mos, FCon H

Changes in the Supply Center Holdings

Austria - Gains Spa. (+1)
 England - Loses Spa. (-1)

Winter 1909

Austria - Builds AVie.
 England - Removes FNwy.

1975EE (formerly 1975e⁹)

GM-Fred Brenner

Spring 1905

Austria - ARum S ABud - Gal, ASer S ARum, ATyl - Boh, ATri - Tyl,
 ABud - Gal, FVen H
 England - FLon S FYor - Nth, FEdi S FYor - Nth, ASwe S FNwy,
 FNwy S ASwe, FYor - Nth
 France - FEng S ABel, FPic S ABel, AMar - Bur, APie - Ven,
 ABur - Ruh
 Germany - ARuh S AMun - Bur, AMun - Bur, FHol - Nth, ADen - Swe,
 FNth - Nwg
 Italy - FApu H, FTun H
 Russia - AMos - War/is dislodged and retreats to Liv/, AWar - Gal,
AStP - Mos
 Turkey - FArm S ASev, ASev S AUkr - Mos, AUkr - Mos, FSmy - Aeg,
 FBla - Con, FNap H, AGre H

Fall 1905

Austria - ABoh S ATyl - Mun, ARum S ASer, ASer S ARum, ATyl - Mun,
 AGal - War, FVen H
 England - FNth S ASwe - Den, FNwy S FEdi - Nwg, FLon S FNth,
 FEdi - Nwg, ASwe - Den
 France - ABel S ARuh - Hol, FEng S ABel, FPic S FEng, ARuh - Hol,
 AMar - Bur, APie H
 Germany - AMun S AKie - Ruh/is dislodged and retreats to Sil/,
ADen - Swe/is dislodged and retreats to Kie/,
FHol - Bel/is dislodged and retreats to Hel/,
 FNwg - NAT, AKie - Ruh
 Italy - FTun H, FApu H
 Russia - AWar S ALiv - Mos, AStP S ALiv - Mos, ALiv - Mos
 Turkey - AMos S AGal - War, ASev S AMos, FArm - Bla, FCon - Aeg,
 FAeg - Ion, FNap - Rom, AGre H

Supply Center Chart

Austria - BUD, TRI, VIE, MUN, RUM, SER, VEN. (+1)
 England - EDI, LON, LVP, DEN, NWY, SWE. (+1)
 France - BRE, MAR, PAR, BEL, HOL, POR, SPA. (+1)
 Germany - BER, KIE, ~~MUN~~, ~~DEN~~, ~~HOL~~. (-3)
 Italy - ~~ROM~~, TUN. (-1)
 Russia - MOS, STP, ~~WAR~~. (-1)
 Turkey - ANK, CON, SMY, BUL, GRE, MOS, NAP, SEV. (+1)

Winter 1905

Austria - Builds AVie.
 England - Builds AEdi.
 France - Builds FMar.
 Germany - Removes ASil, FHel, and ARuh.
 Italy - Removes FTun.
 Russia - Removes AStP.
 Turkey - Builds ACon.

1975EF (formerly 1975e¹²)

GM-Richard Kovalcik, Jr.

Spring 1904

England - FEng, FNAt, FNth, FBar, AStP/ALL UOH/, ABel/UOH, ANN/
 France - APic S ABur - Bel ABur - Bel, AGas - Spa, FBre - Mid,
 Firi - Lvp (The new player is Steve Balsam.)
 Germany - ADen, AWar, & FHol/ALL UOH/, AKie/UOH, ANN/
 Italy - AVen, ATun, FTyr, FAdr/ALL UOH/
 Russia - AMun S ABer - Kie, FBal S ABer - Kie, ABer - Kie,
 ABud - Gal, ASev - Urk, AMos H, AVie H
 Turkey - FIon C AAlb - Nap, FAeg C ACon - Gre, ACon - Gre,
 ABul - Ser, ASer - Tri, AAlb - Nap, ATri - Tyl

Fall 1904

England - FEng, FNAt, FNth, FBar, & AStP/ALL UOH/
 France - FLiv, ASpa, & ABel H, FMid - Bre, APic S ABel
 Germany - FHol/UOH/, AWar & ADen/BOTH UOH & ANN/
 Italy - AVen S AAdr - Tri/ANN/, FTyn - Rom, FAdr - Tri, ATun H
 Russia - AGal S AUkr - War, AKie S FBal - Den, AMun S AKie,
AMos - StP, FBal - Den, AVie H, AUkr - War
 Turkey - ATyl S ATri - Ven, FAeg - Ion, FIon - Nap, ANap - Rom,
ASer - Tri, ATri - Ven, AGre H

Supply Center Chart

England - EDI, LON, ~~LYP~~, ~~LEY~~, NWY, STP. (-1)
 France - BRE, MAR, PAR, BEL, LVP, POR, SPA. (+2)
 Germany - ~~KIE~~, ~~DEX~~, HOL, SWE, WAR. (+1)
 Italy - ~~NAP~~, ROM, ~~VEN~~, TUN. (-1)
 Russia - MOS, SEV, WAR, BER, BUD, DEN, KIE, MUN, RUM, VIE. (+3)
 Turkey - ANK, CON, SMY, BUL, GRE, NAP, SER, TRI, VEN. (+2)

Winter 1904

England - Removes AStP.
 France - Build APar and FMar.
 Germany - Will play 1905 one unit short.
 Italy - Removes ATun & FAdr.*
 Russia - Builds ASev. Will play 1905 two units short.
 Turkey - Builds FCon and FSmy.

* This is an error. Consequently Italy will play 1905 one unit short.